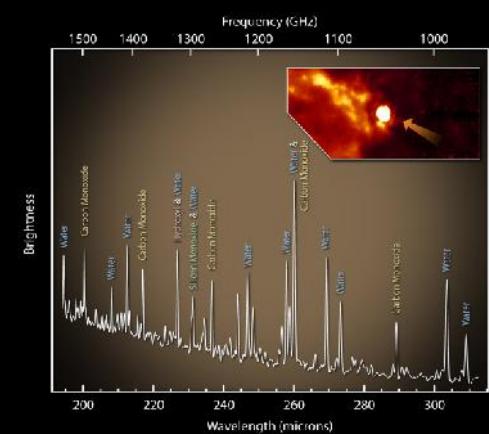
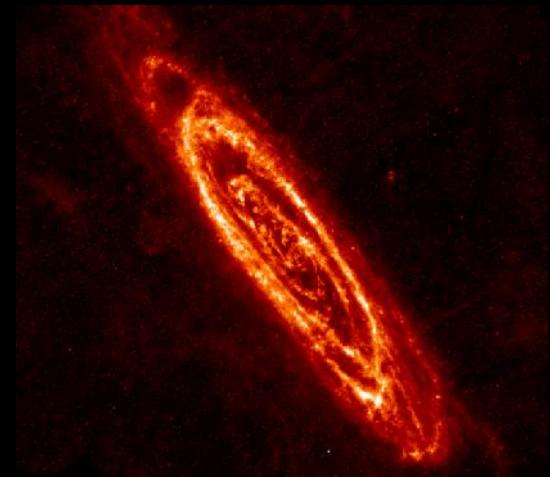
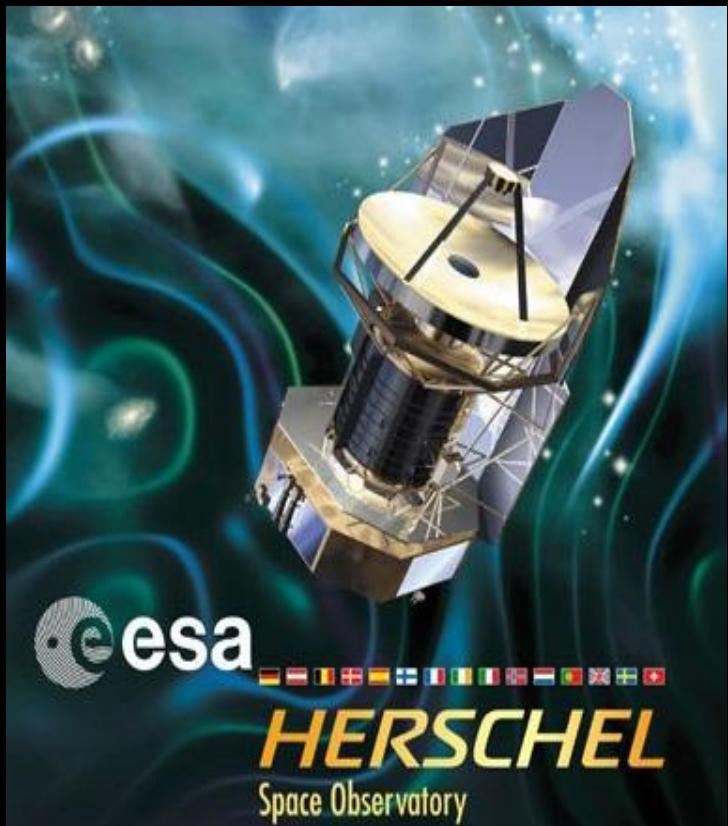
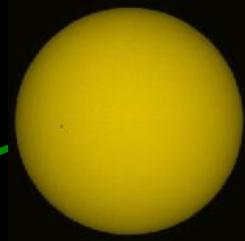
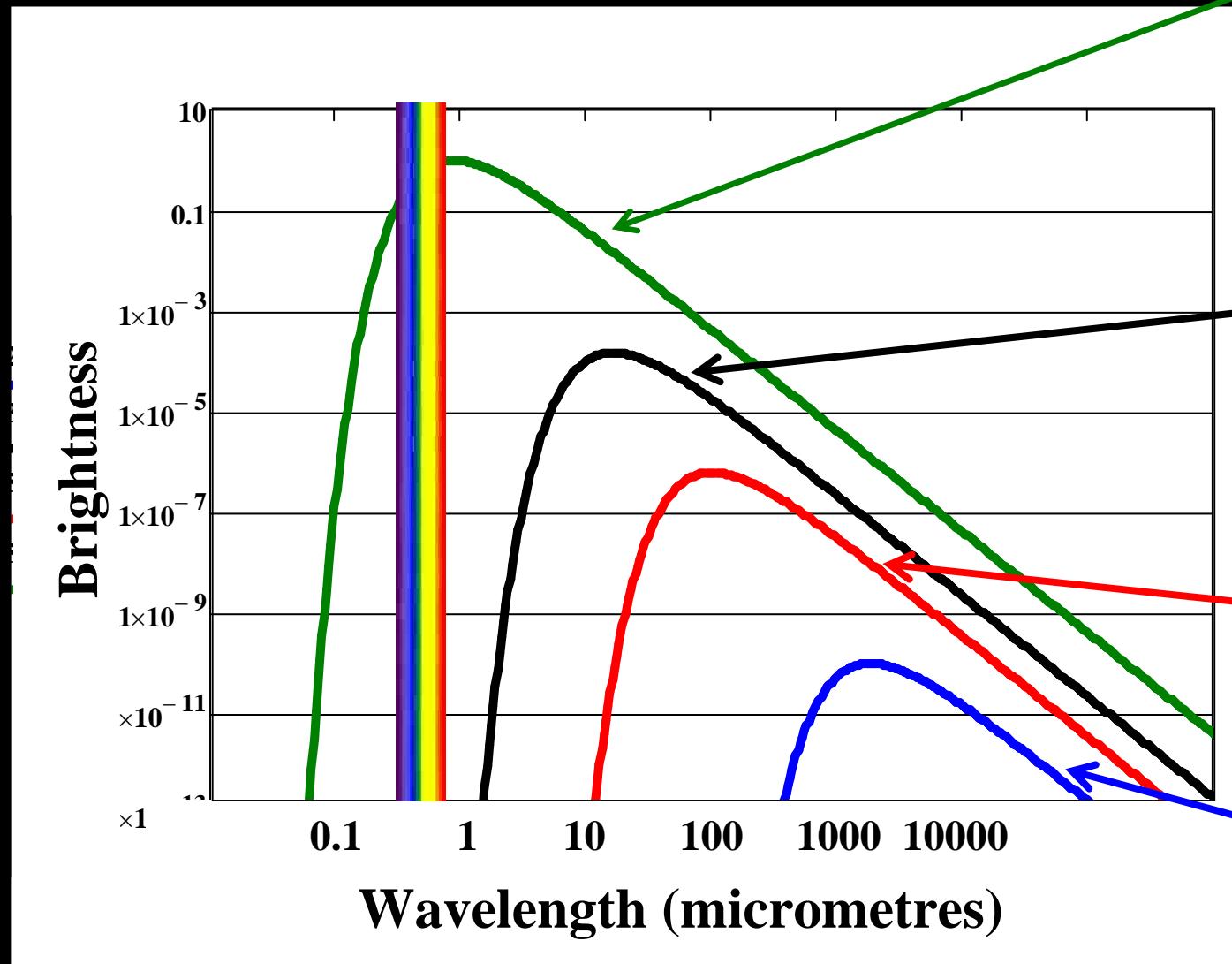


The *Herschel* Space Observatory

Matt Griffin, Cardiff University



Thermal Radiation



5800 K



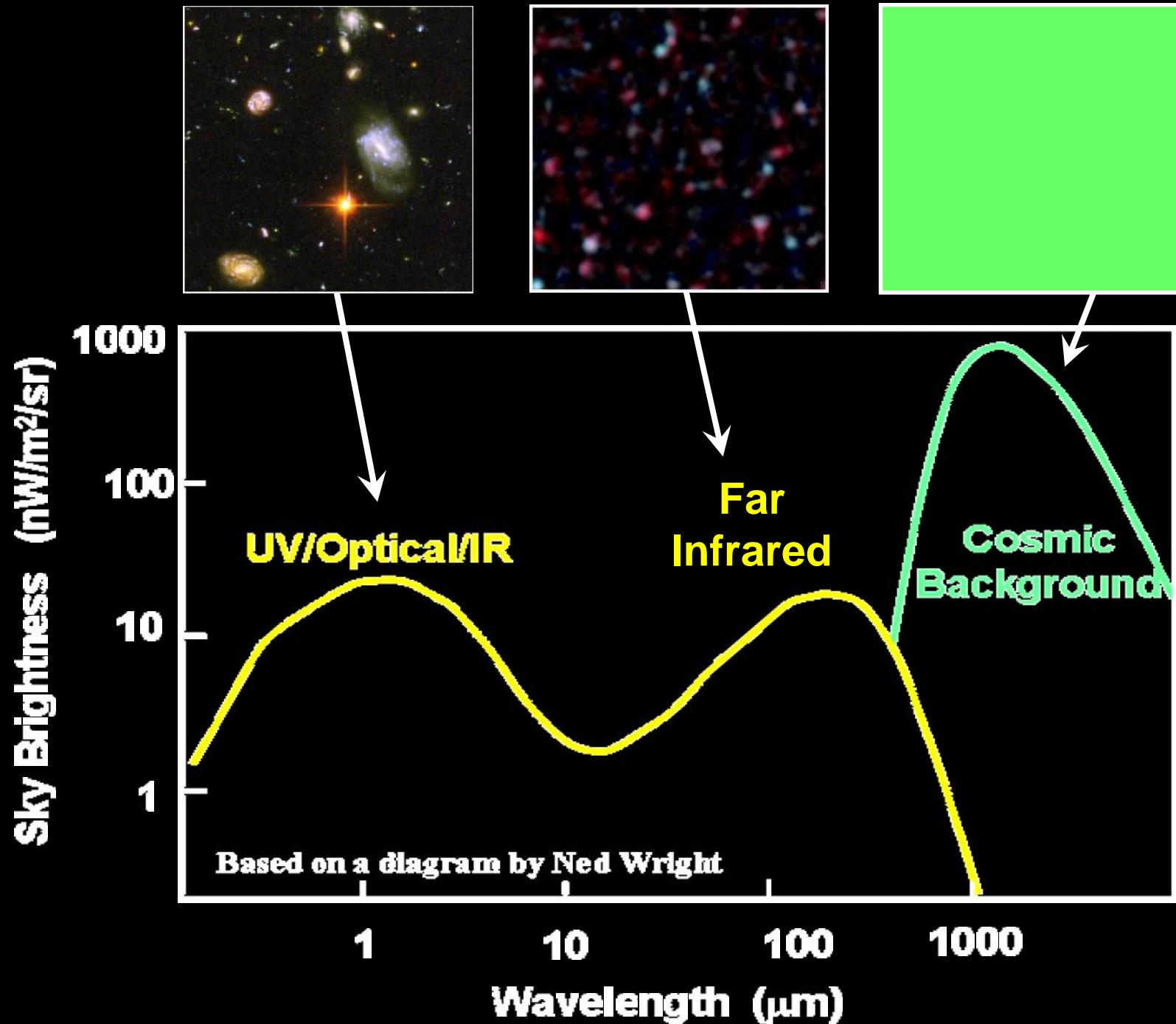
310 K



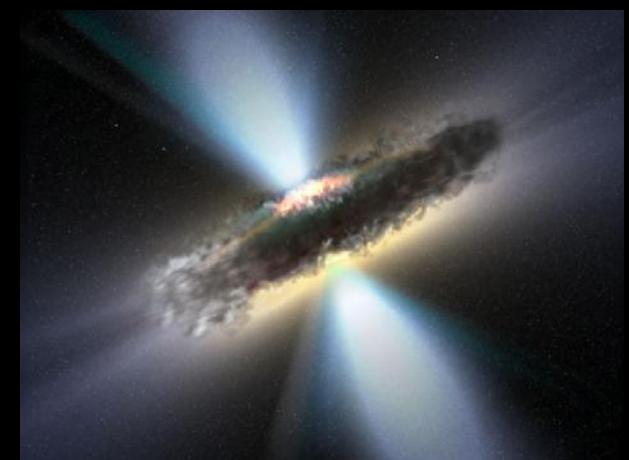
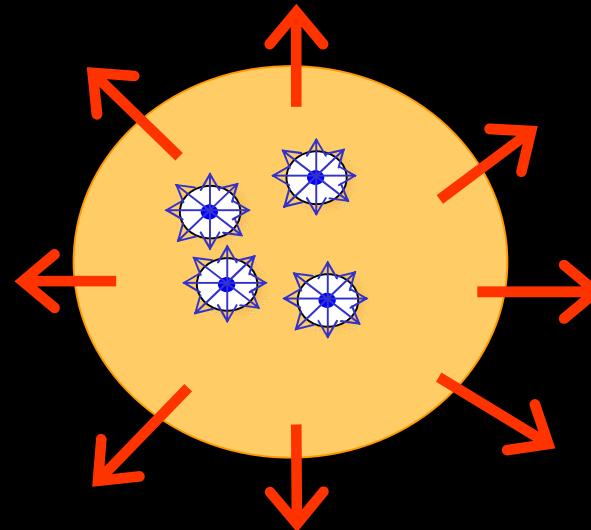
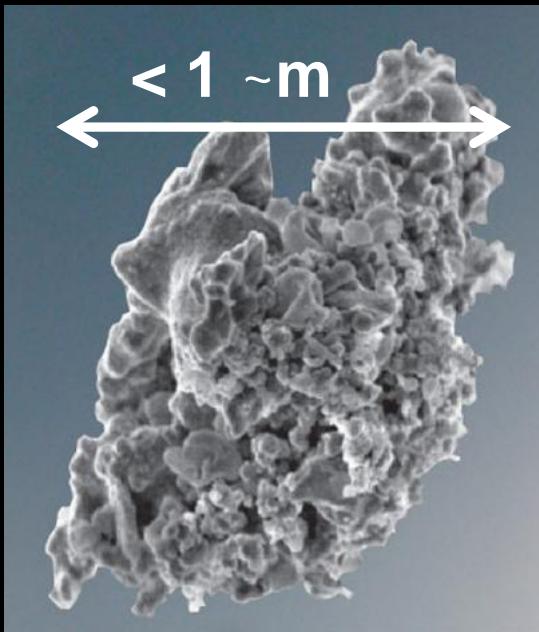
50 K



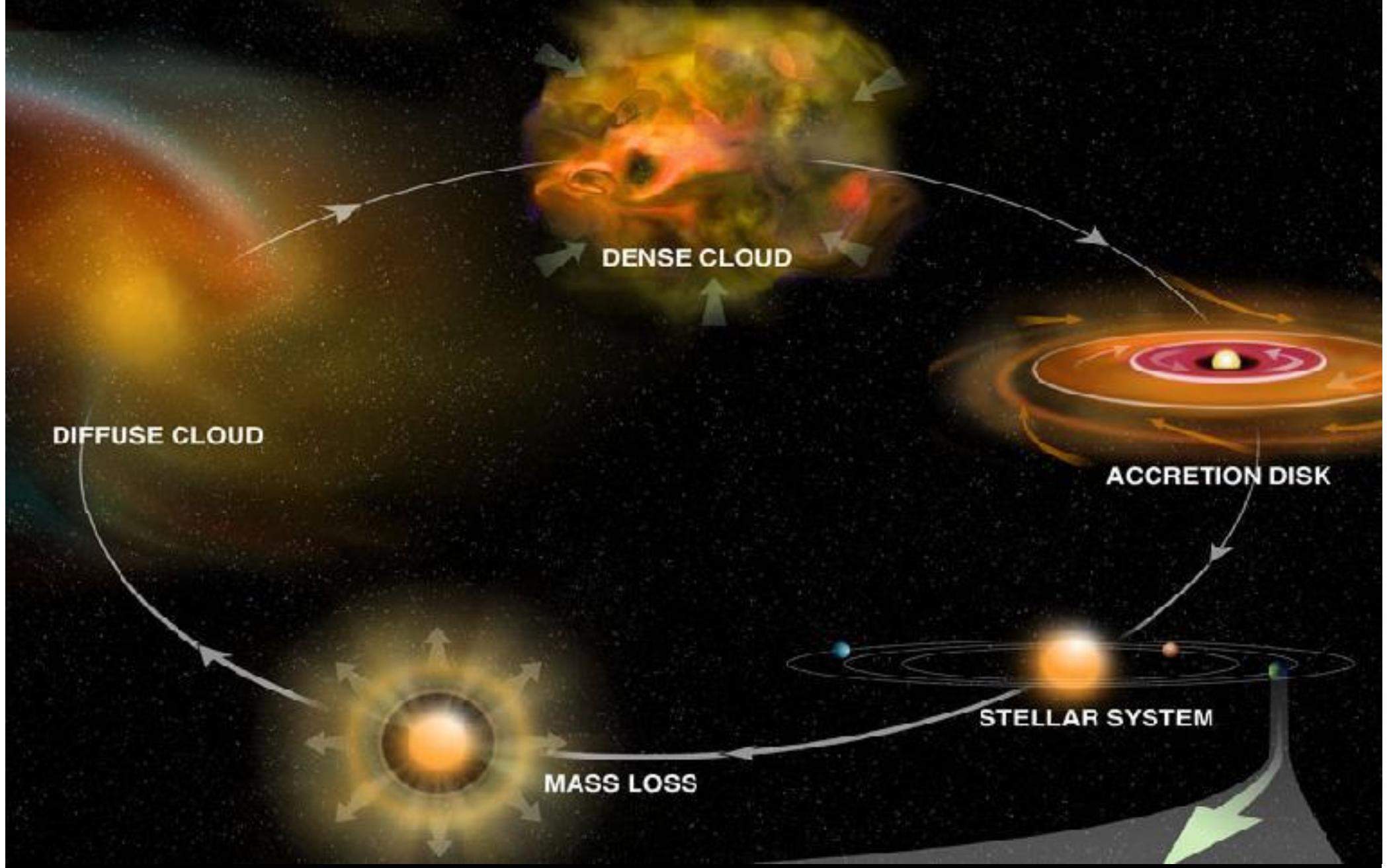
2.7 K



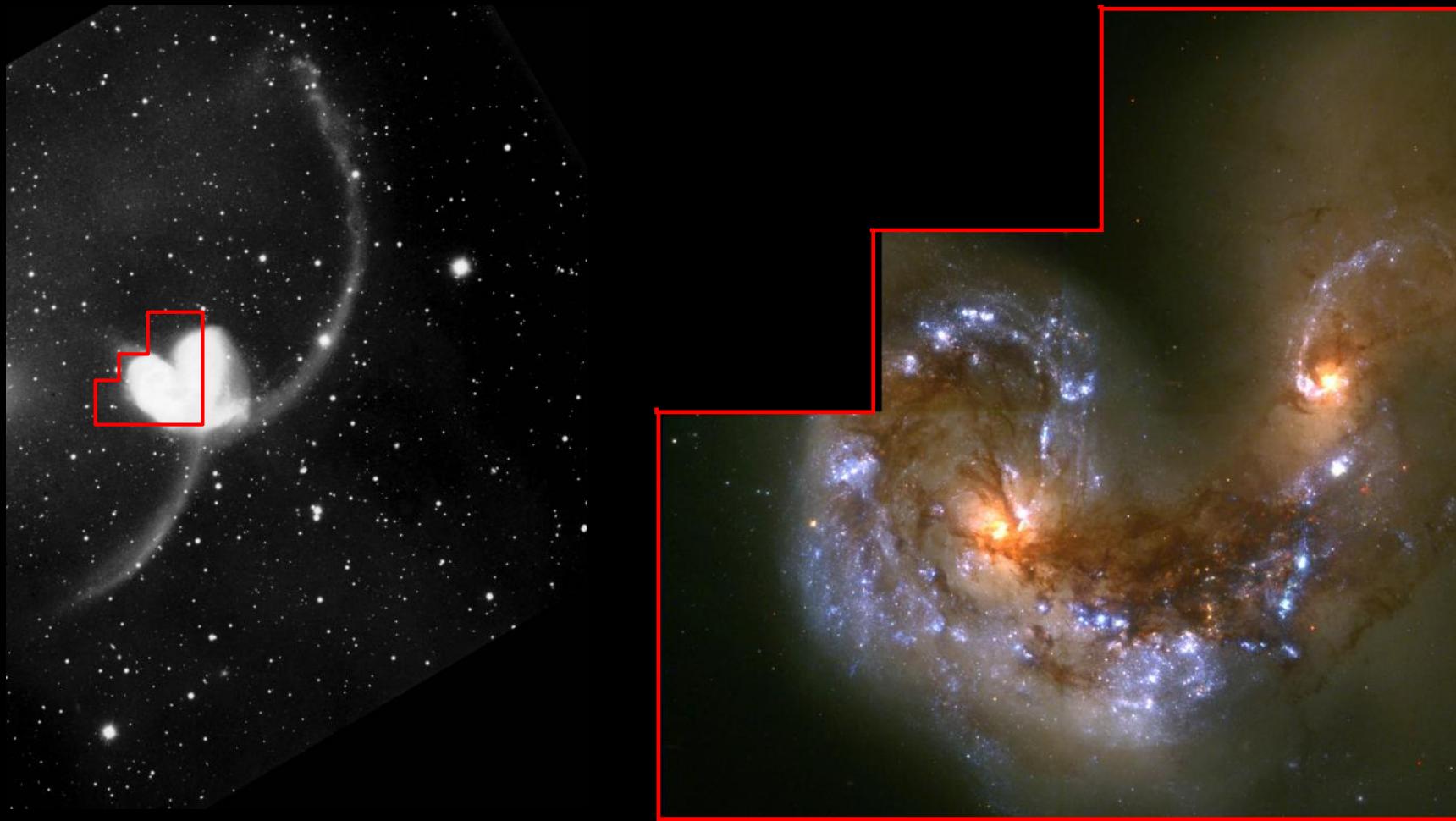
Conversion of Stellar Radiation and Accretion Energy to FIR



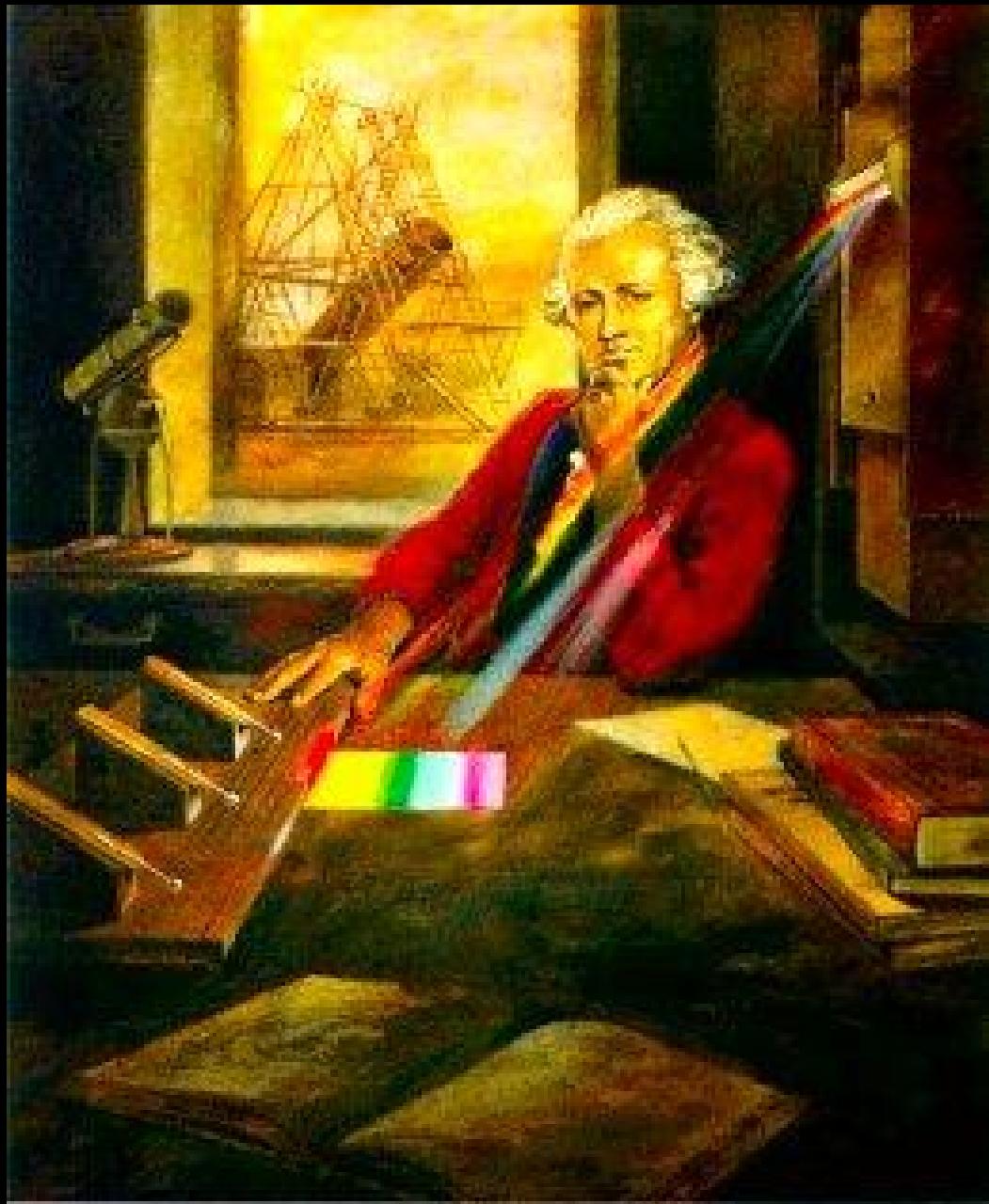
The Stellar-Interstellar Cycle



Burst of Star Formation Caused by Galaxy Collision

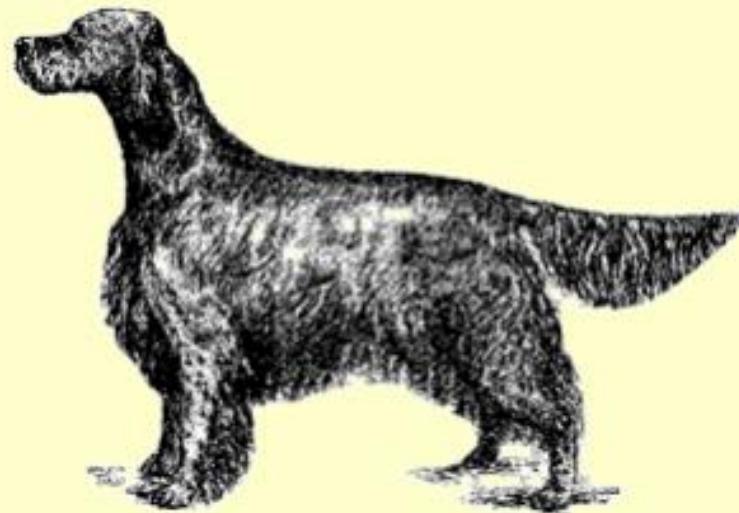


The Herschel Space Observatory



ESA

The English Setter Association



The English Setter 'A Gentleman By Nature'

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SNACKEX 2011 BARCELONA ENDS ON A HIGH NOTE

The 2011 edition of the biennial SNACKEX trade show and conference was held 13-14 June 2011 at the Fira de Barcelona, Gran Via exhibition grounds.

This year's event was very successful with over 1,900 savoury snack industry professionals participating and business worth many millions of euros contracted on the show floor.

[See interim report.](#)

[More](#) ▶

ESA is the only trade association dedicated to the advancement of the European savoury snacks industry.

Our international membership includes the companies which make many of the world's favourite snack brands, as well as smaller, specialist companies and

ESA
European
Snacks Association

6 Catherine Street
London WC2B 5JJ
+44 (0)20 7420 7220

Rue Defacqz 1
B-1000 Brussels
+32 (0)2 538 20 39

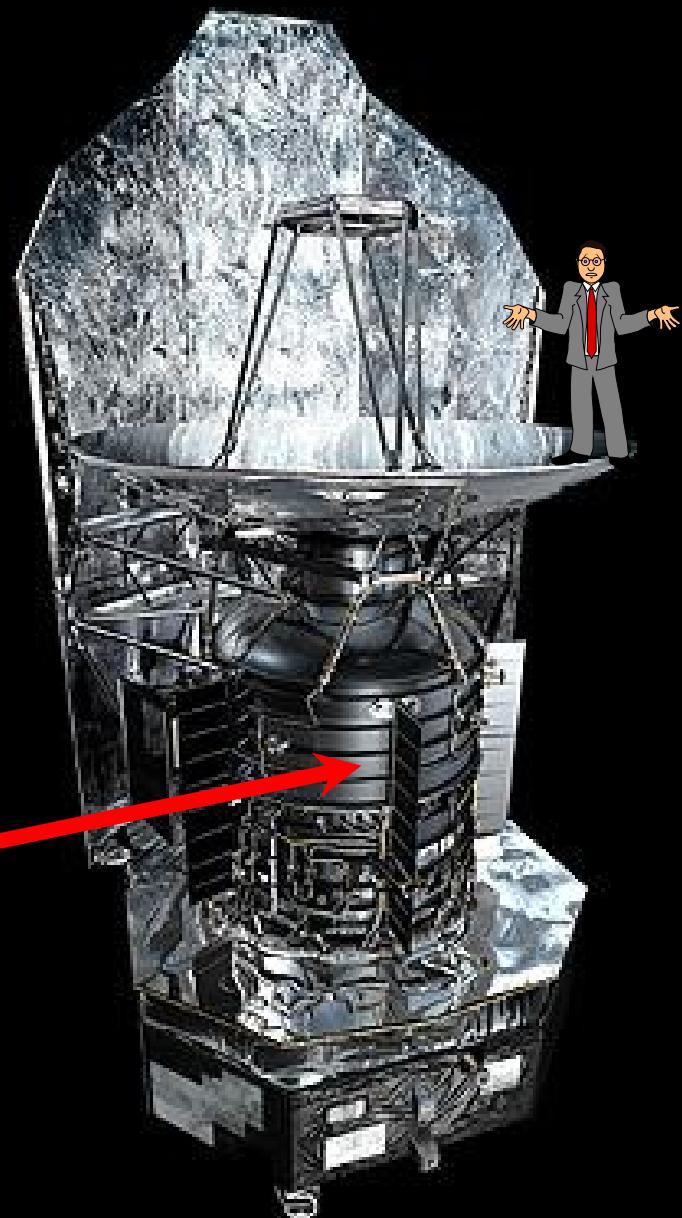
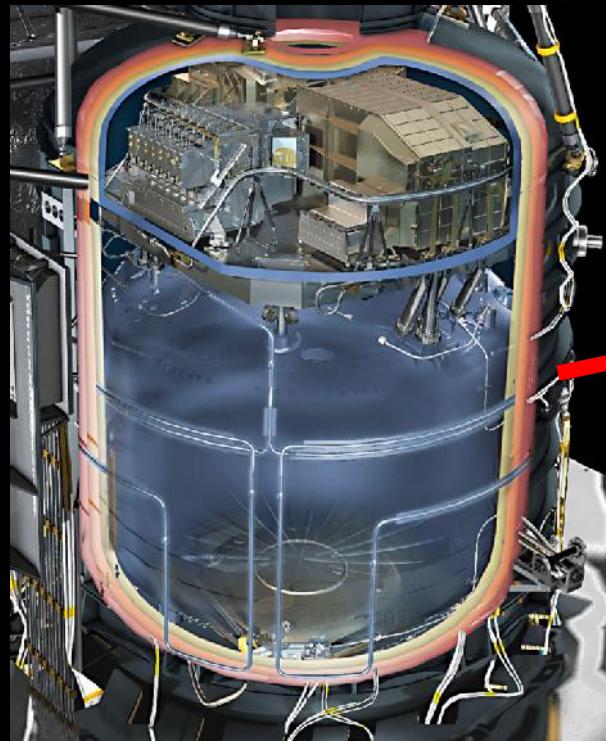
EUROMONITOR
INTERNATIONAL
[Featured Report](#)
ITALY

SNACKEX
China Snack Food 2011
15 - 17 September 2011
BEIJING



The Herschel Space Observatory

- Telescope diameter 3.5 m
- Height 7 metres
- Mass 3.3 Tonnes
- Helium tank capacity 2200 litres
- Wavelength range 60 – 700 ~m

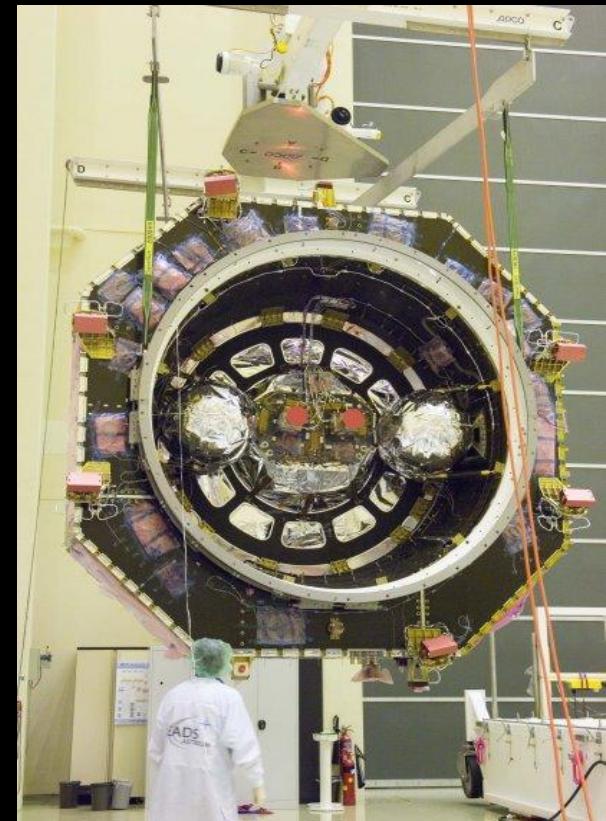


Build-up of the Herschel Satellite

Telescope



Service Module





Camera

250, 350, 500 ~m

Spectrometer

195 - 670 ~m



High-Resolution Spectrometer

240 - 625 ~m

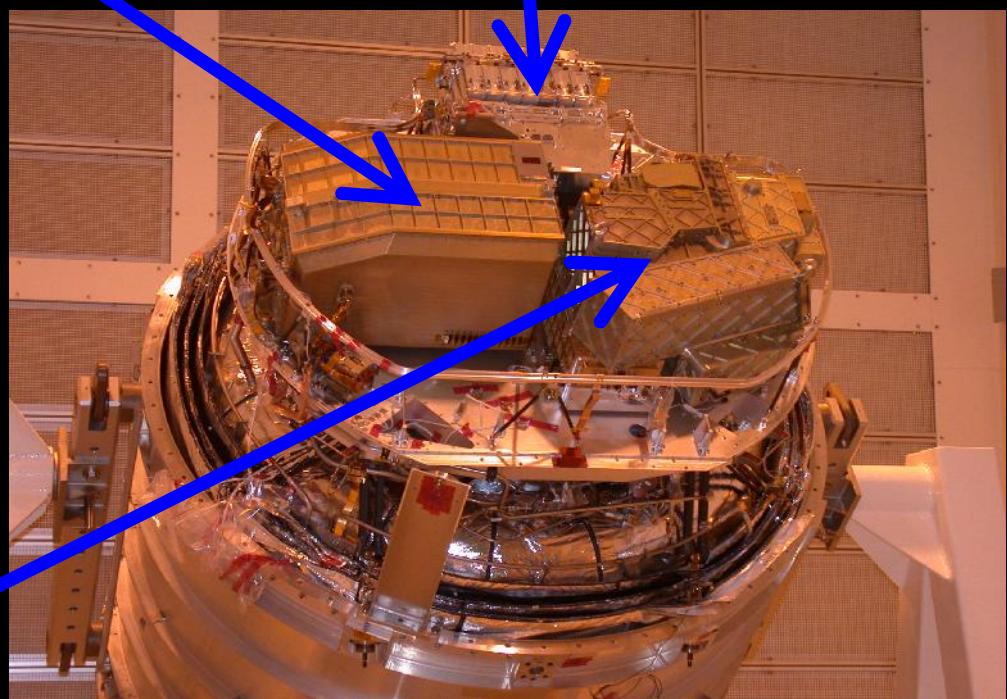


Camera

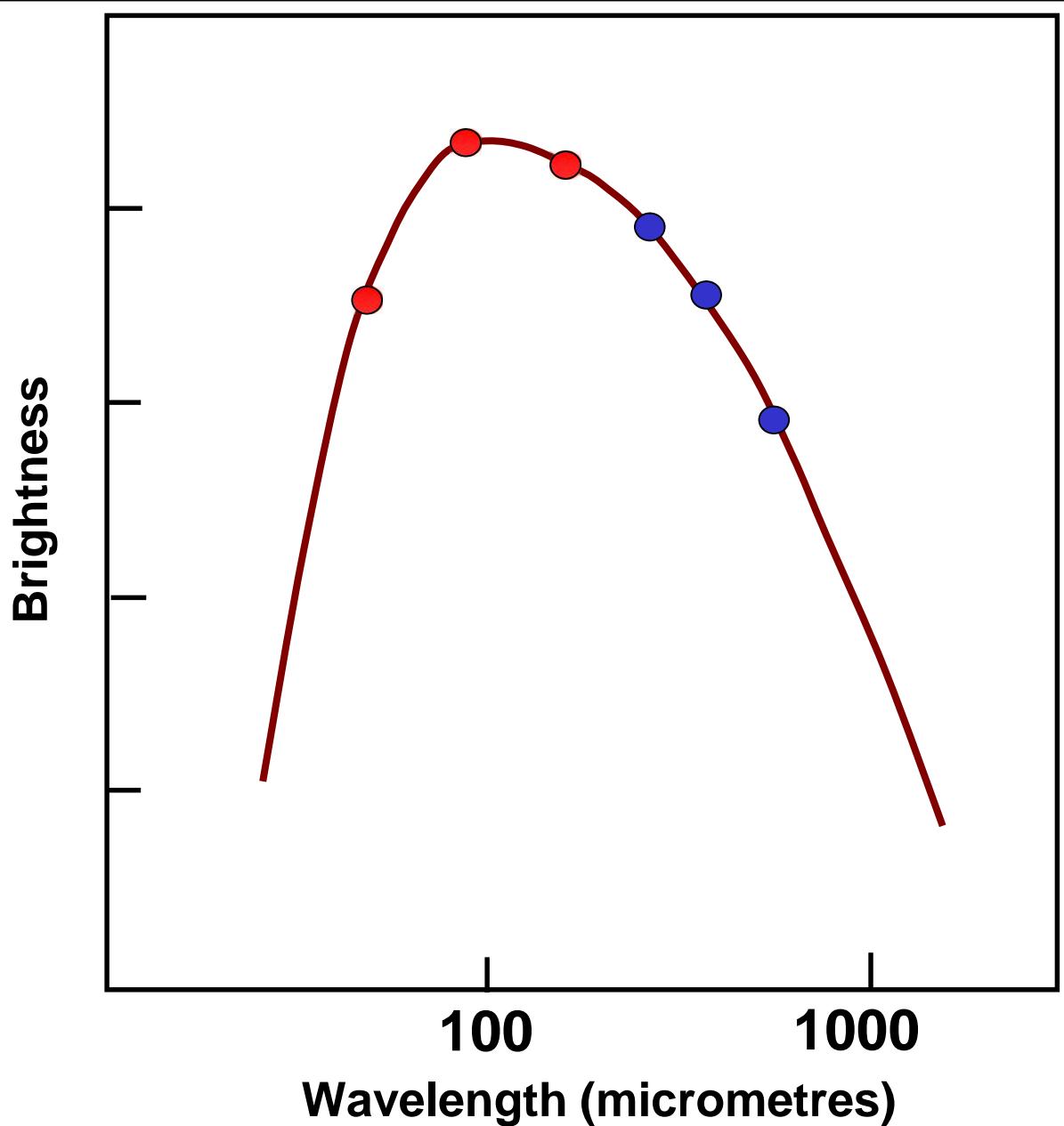
70, 100, 160 ~m

Spectrometer

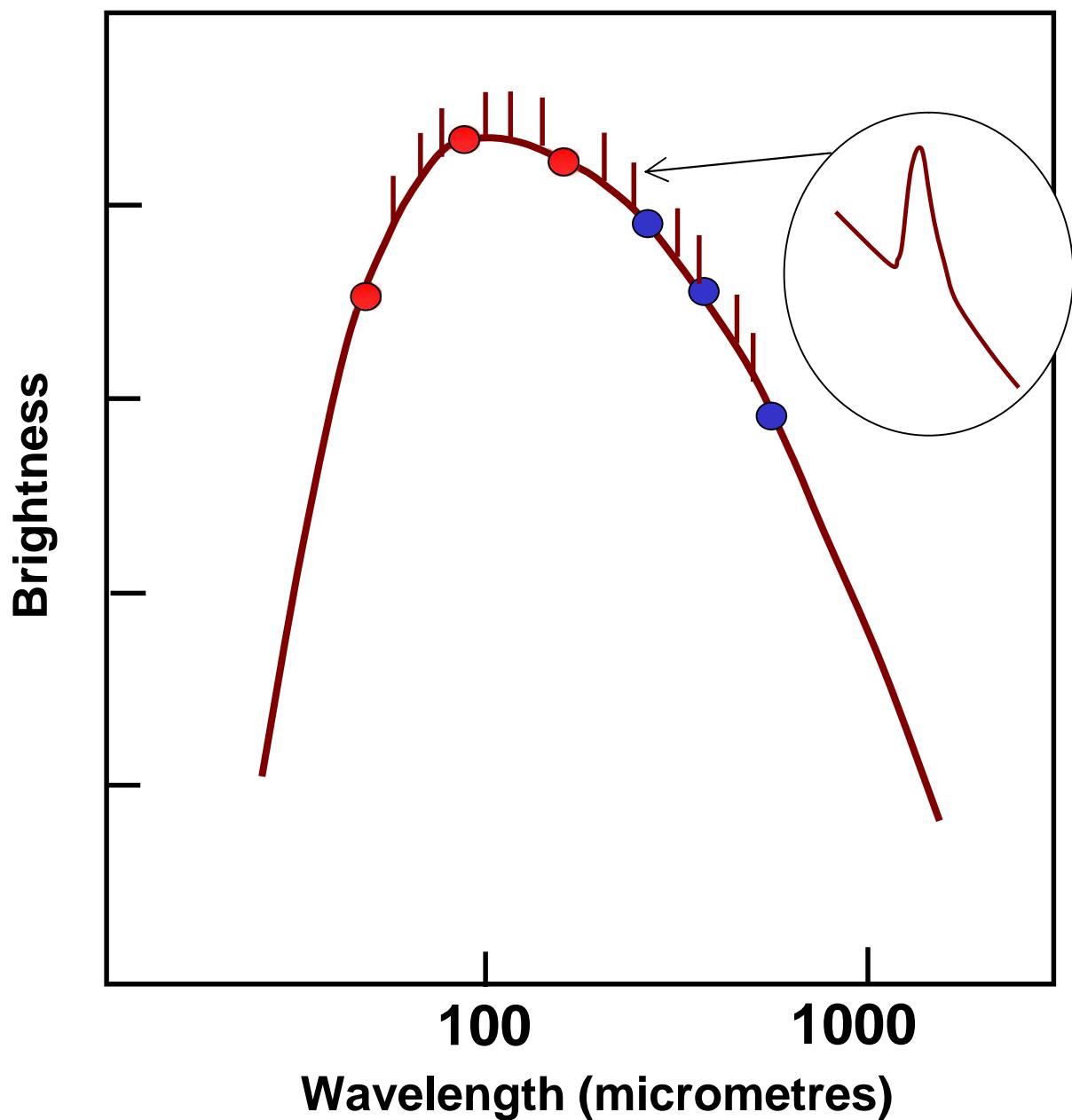
55 - 210 ~m



Herschel Observations



Herschel Observations



The SPIRE Team

Canada



China



France



Italy



Spain



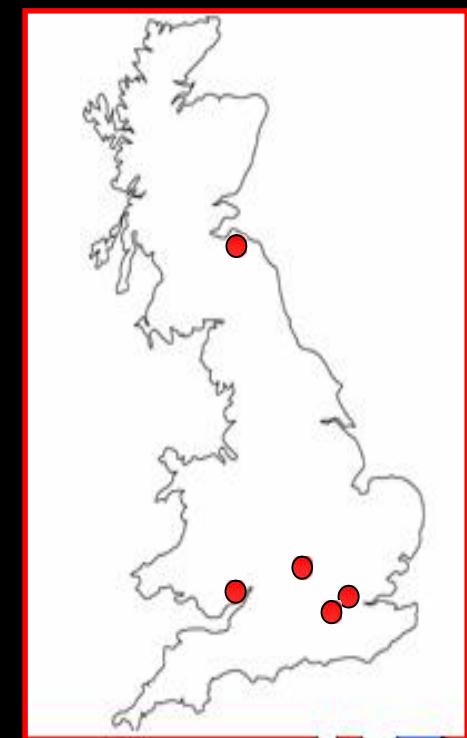
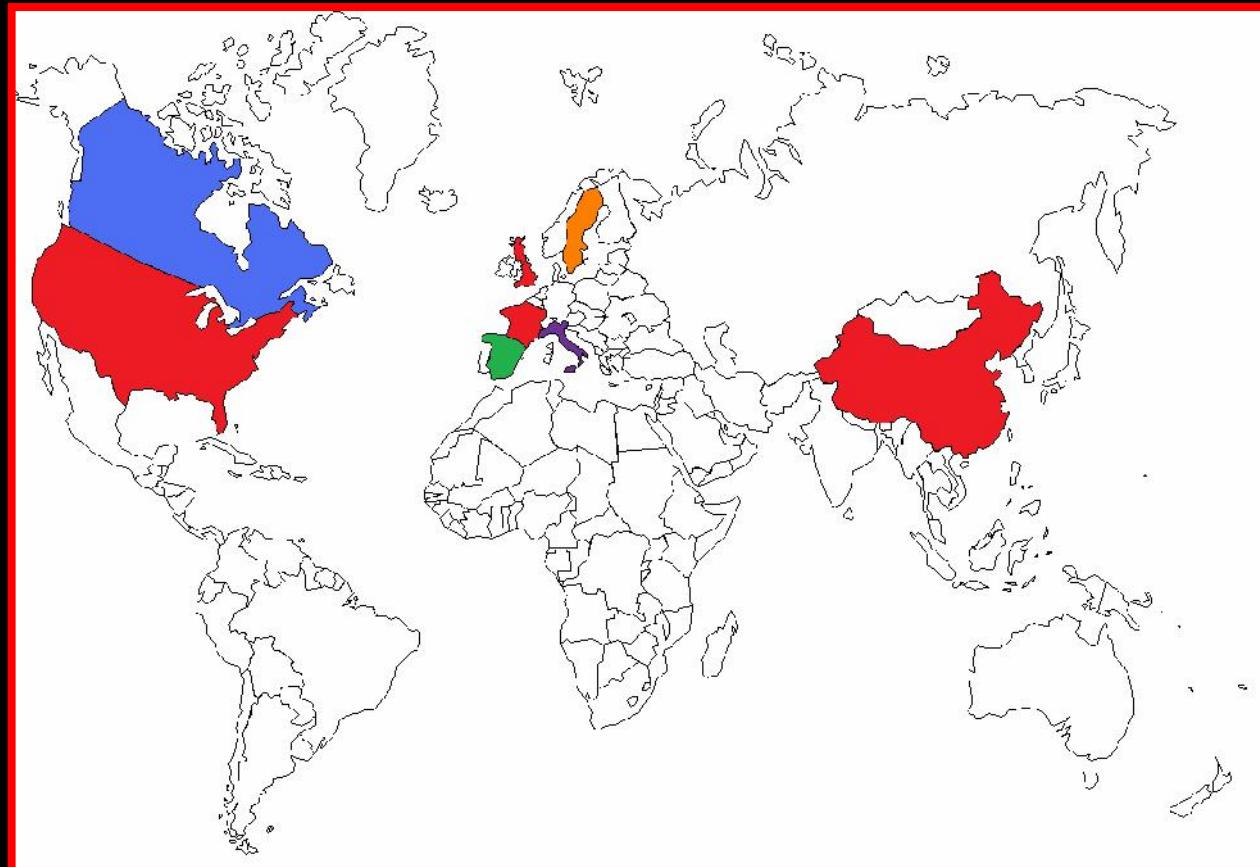
Sweden



UK



USA



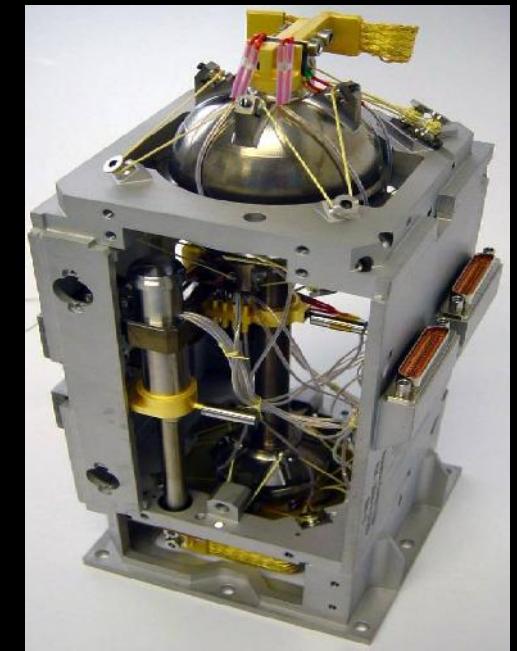
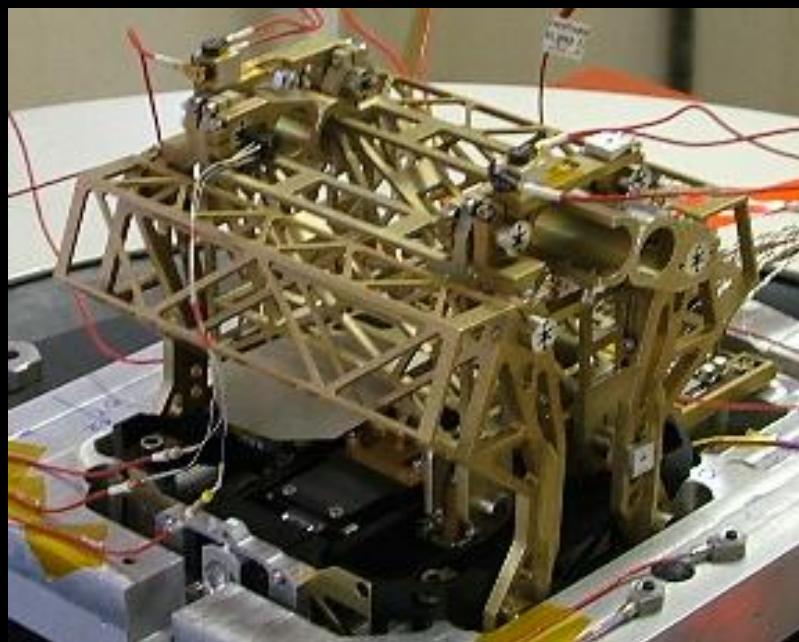
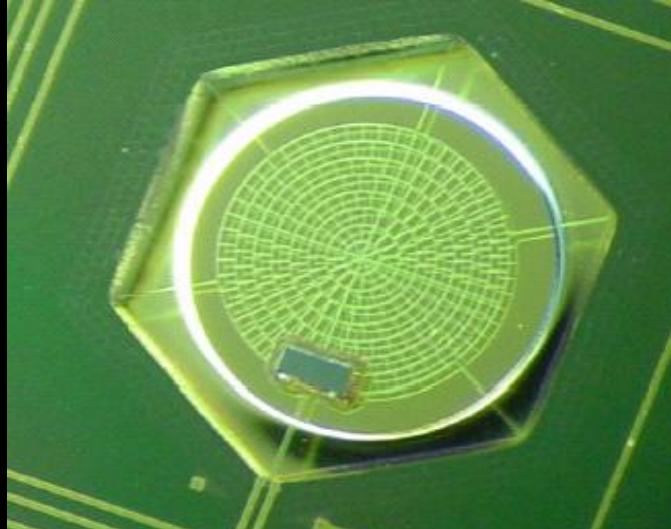
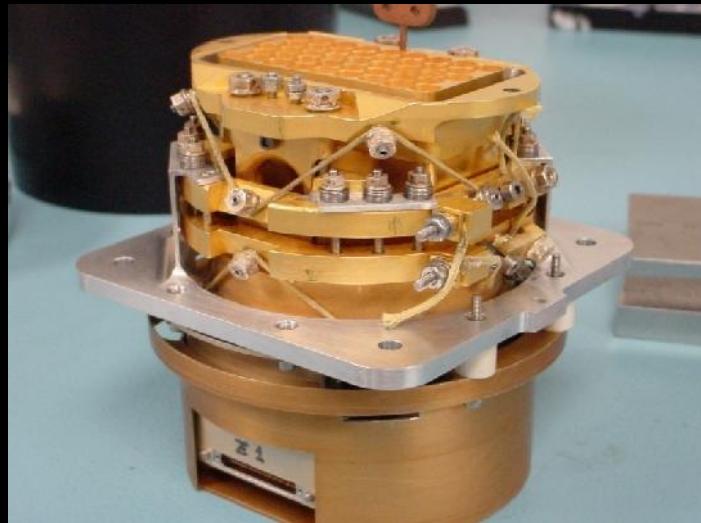
- 18 institutes

- 8 Countries

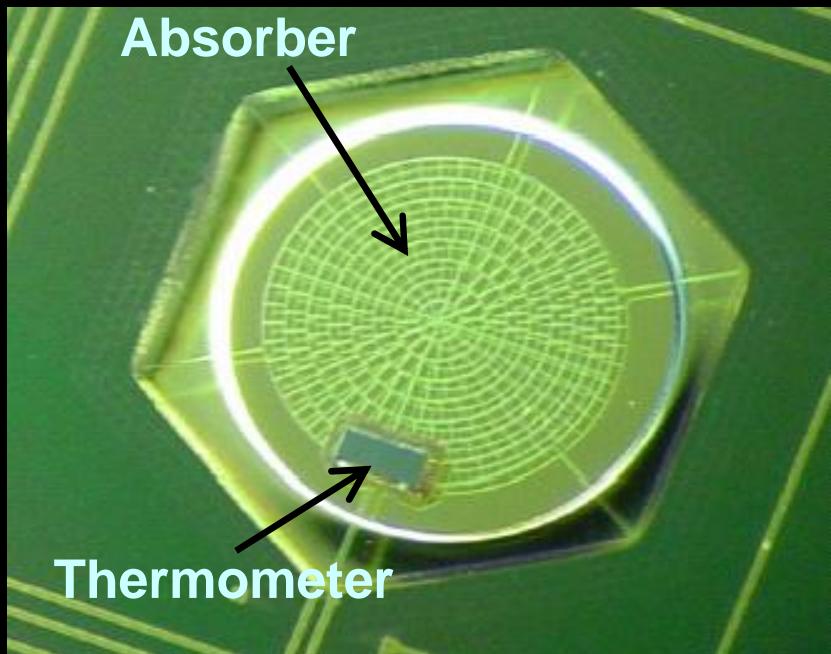
- 10-year project



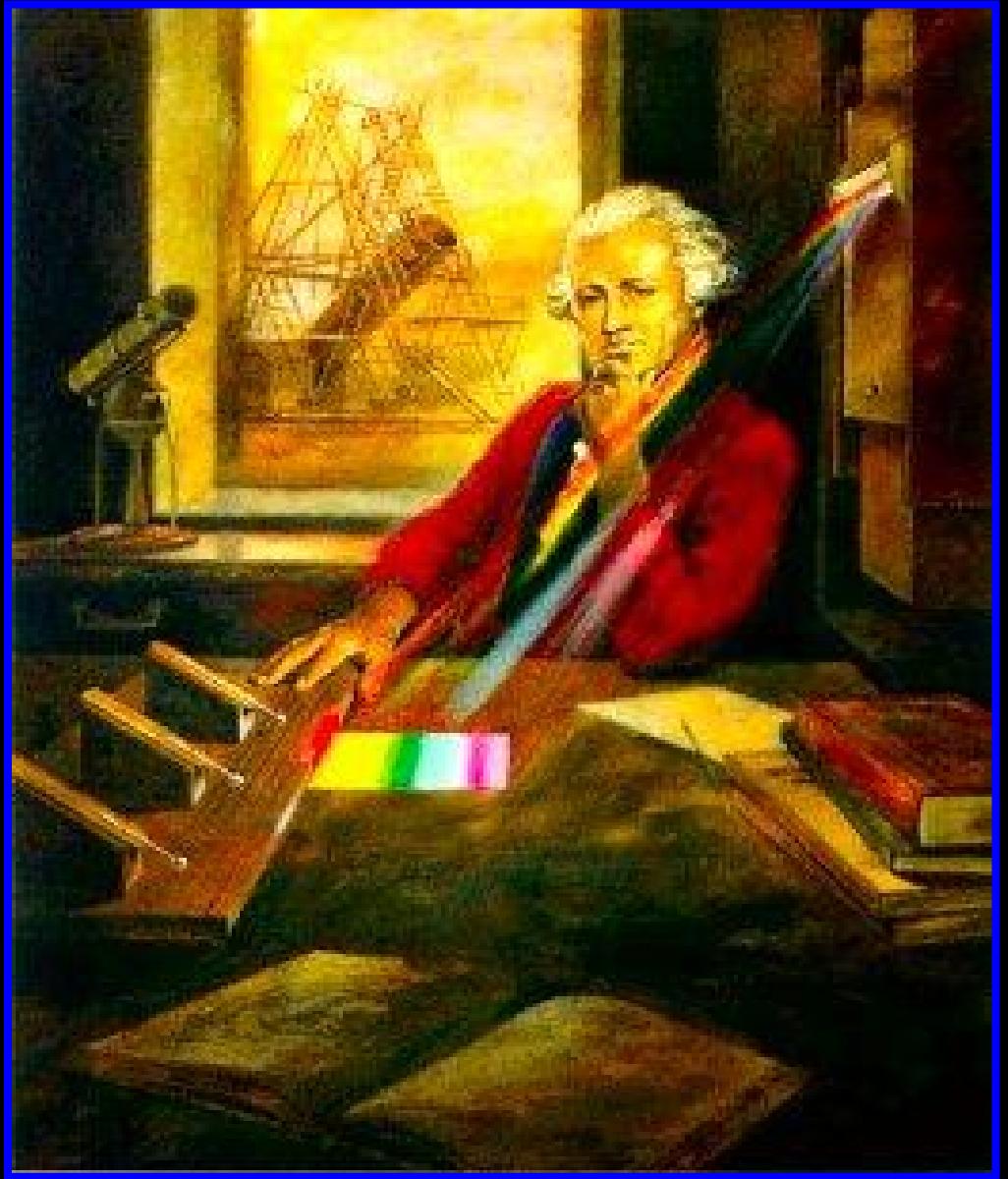
SPIRE Subsystems



Bolometer Detectors

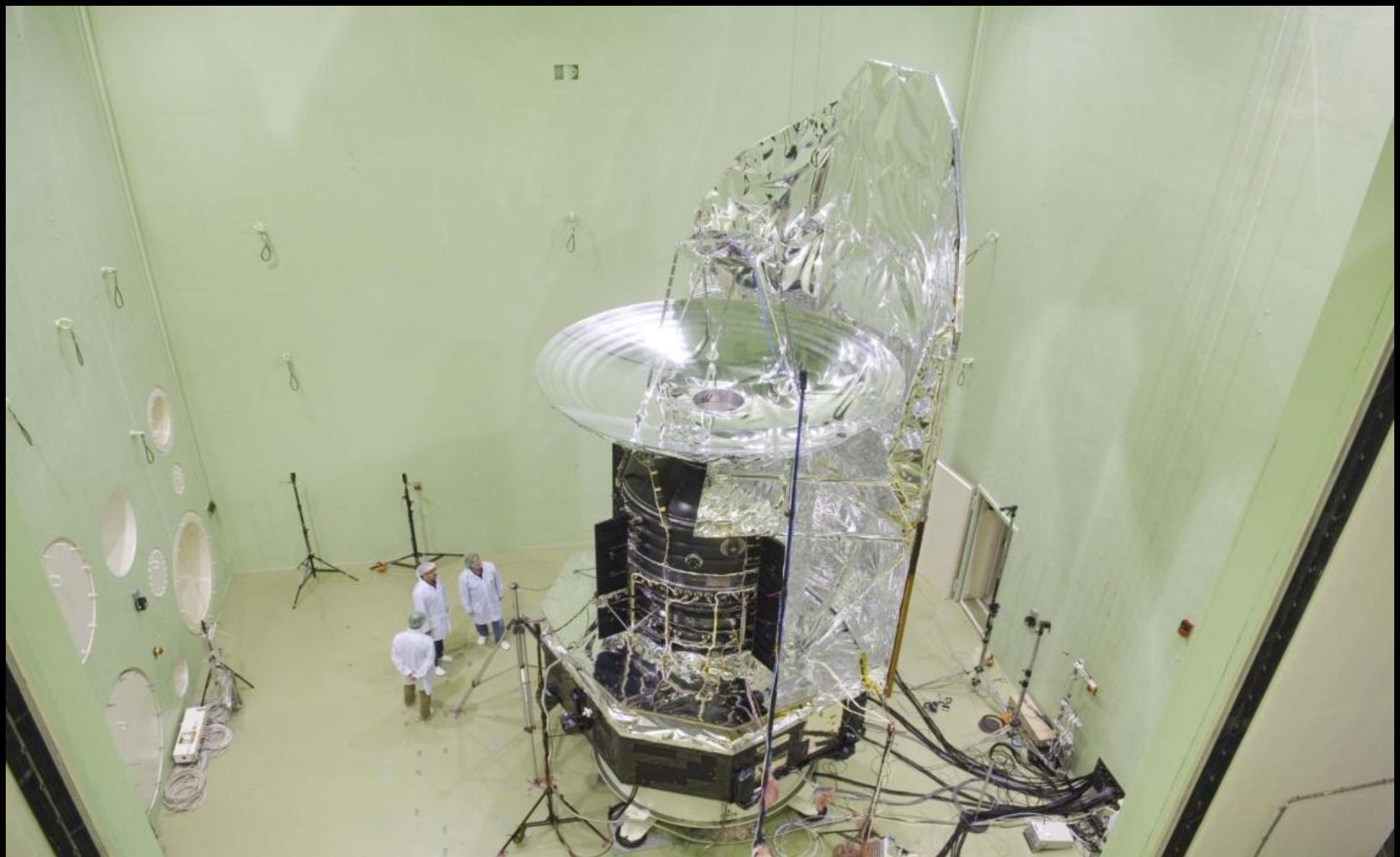


SPIRE Bolometer









Launch (May 14 2009)

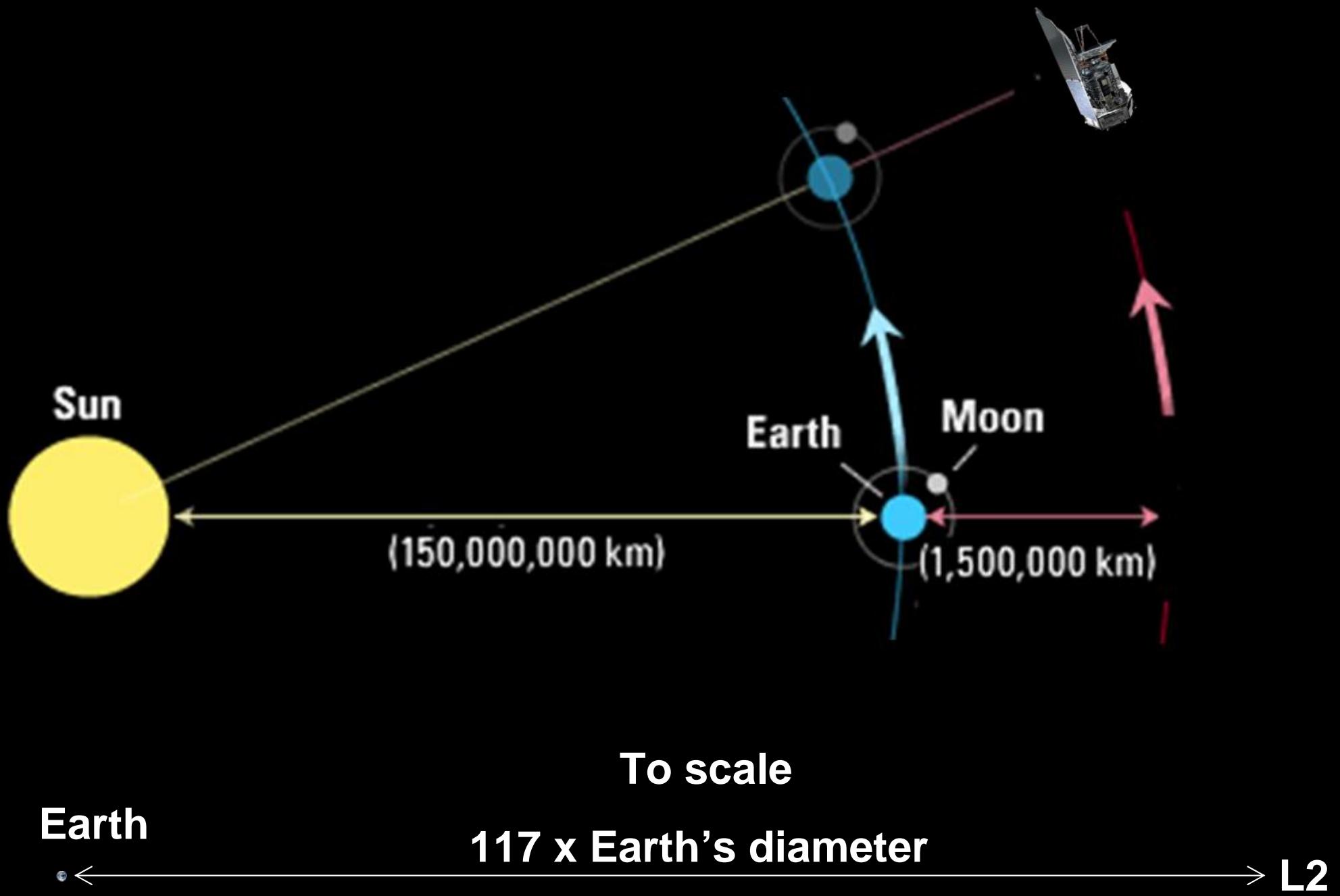




Low Earth Orbit

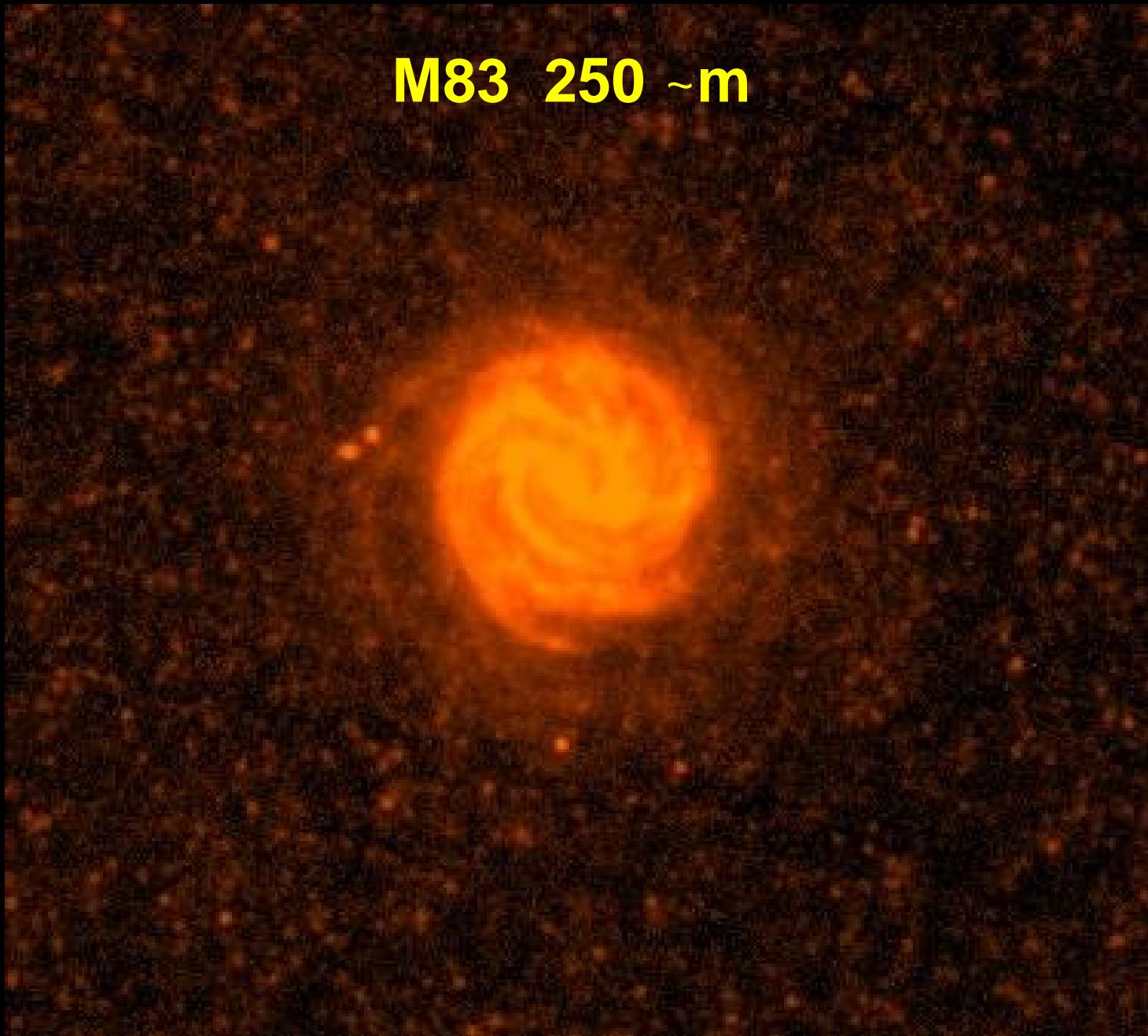


560 km

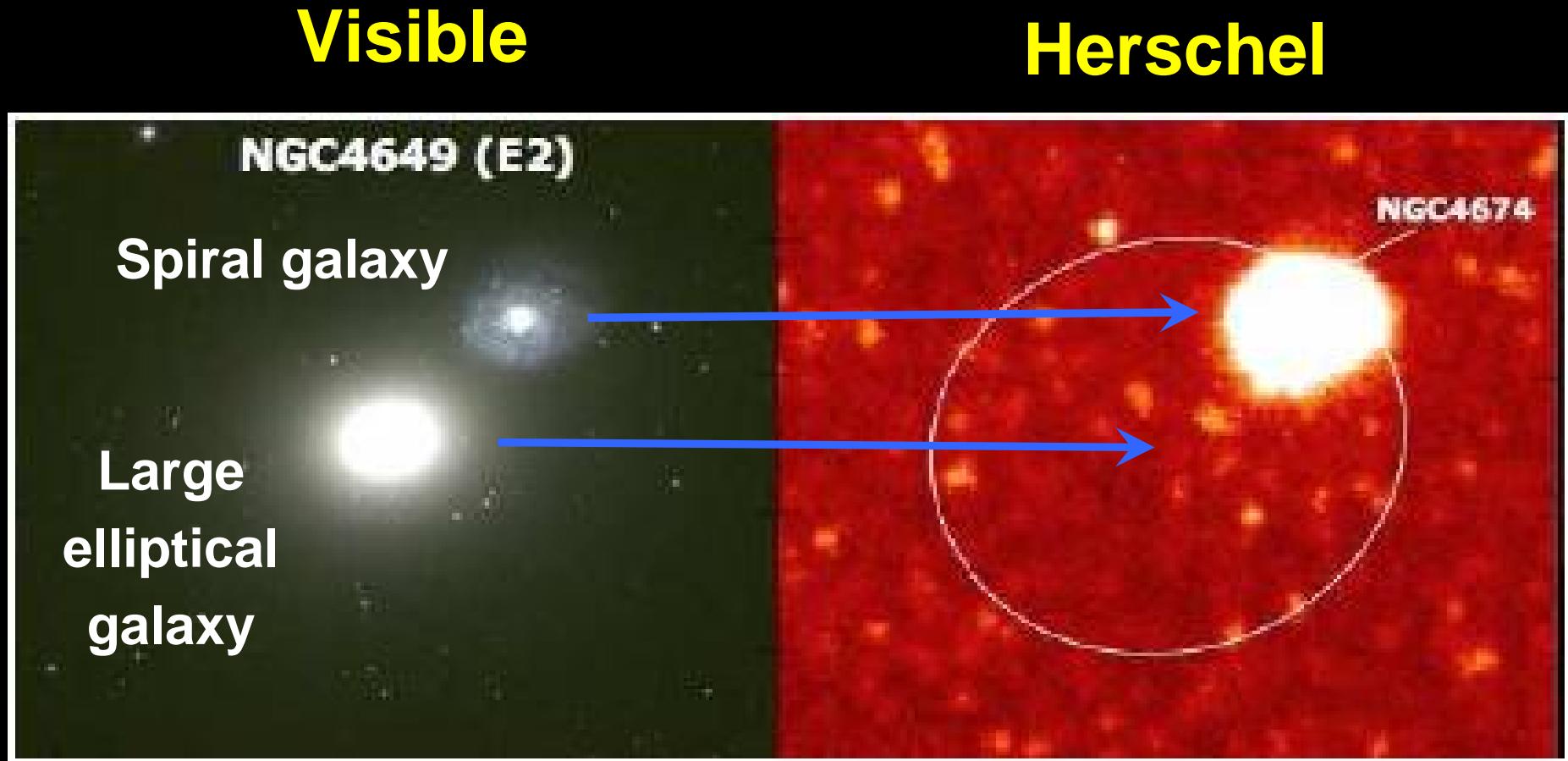


Some Herschel Results

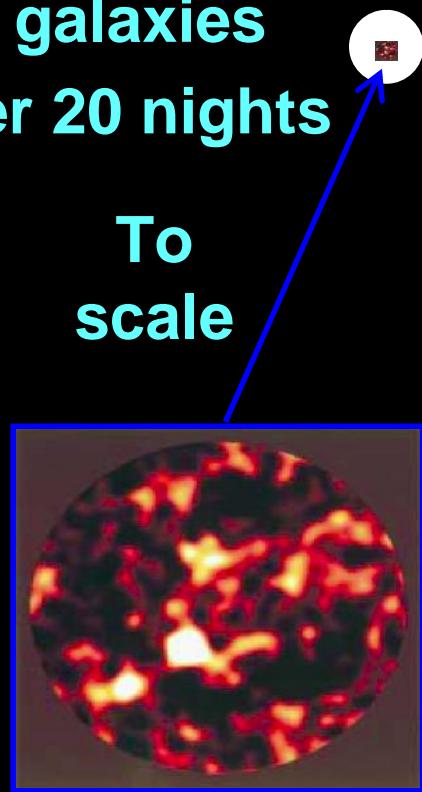
M83 250 ~m



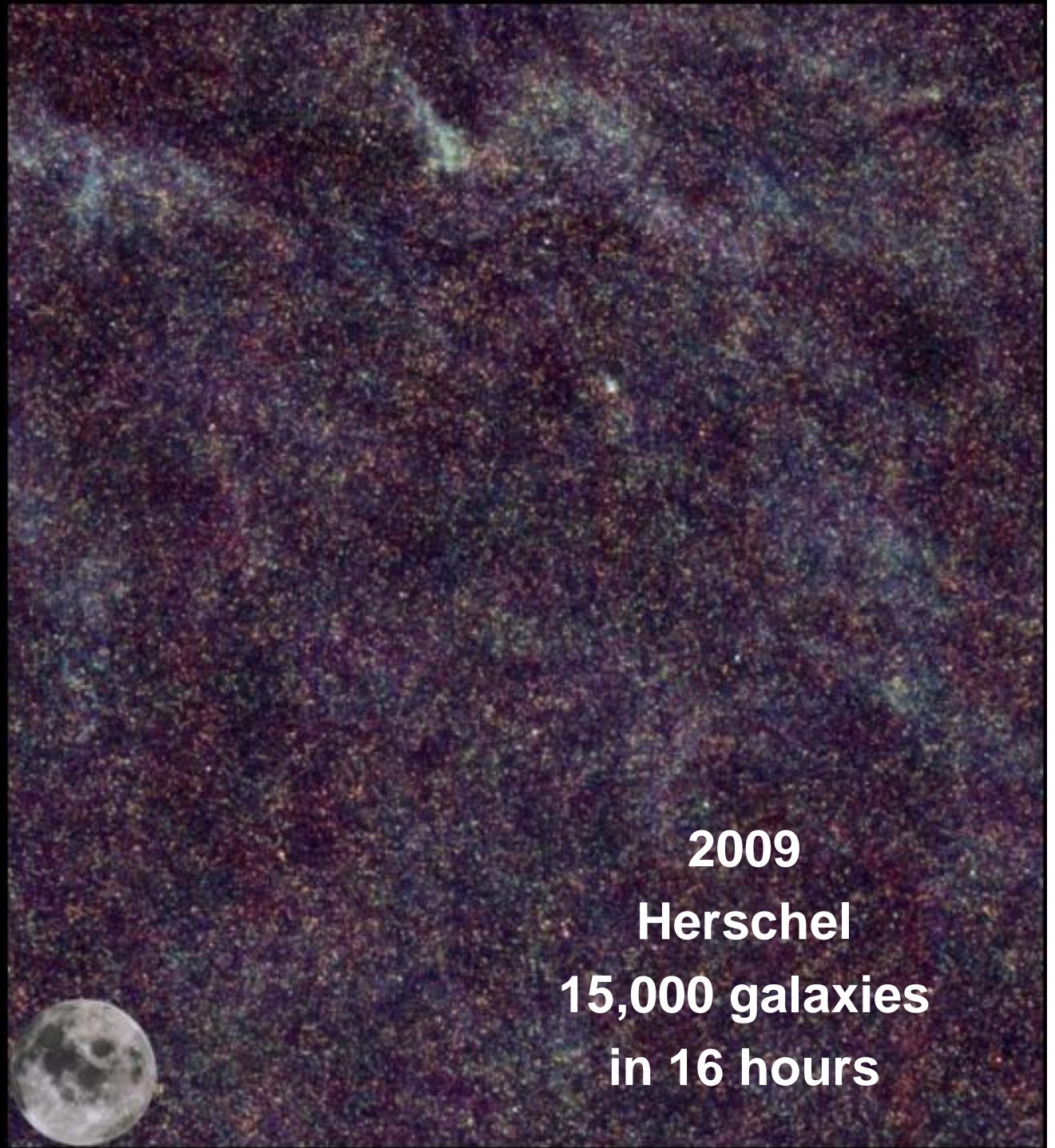
Dust in Spirals; No Dust in Ellipticals



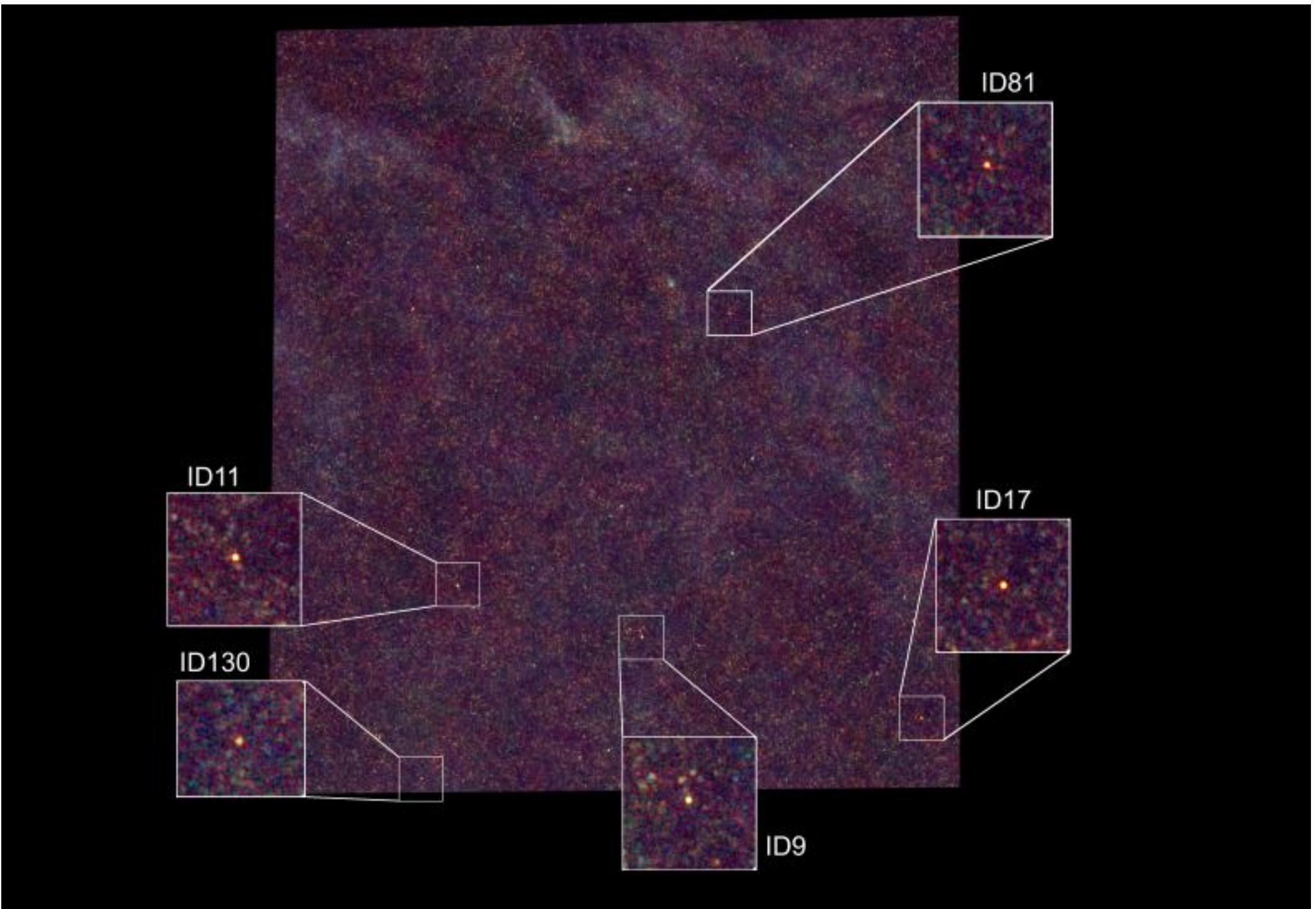
1998
Ground-based
5 galaxies
after 20 nights

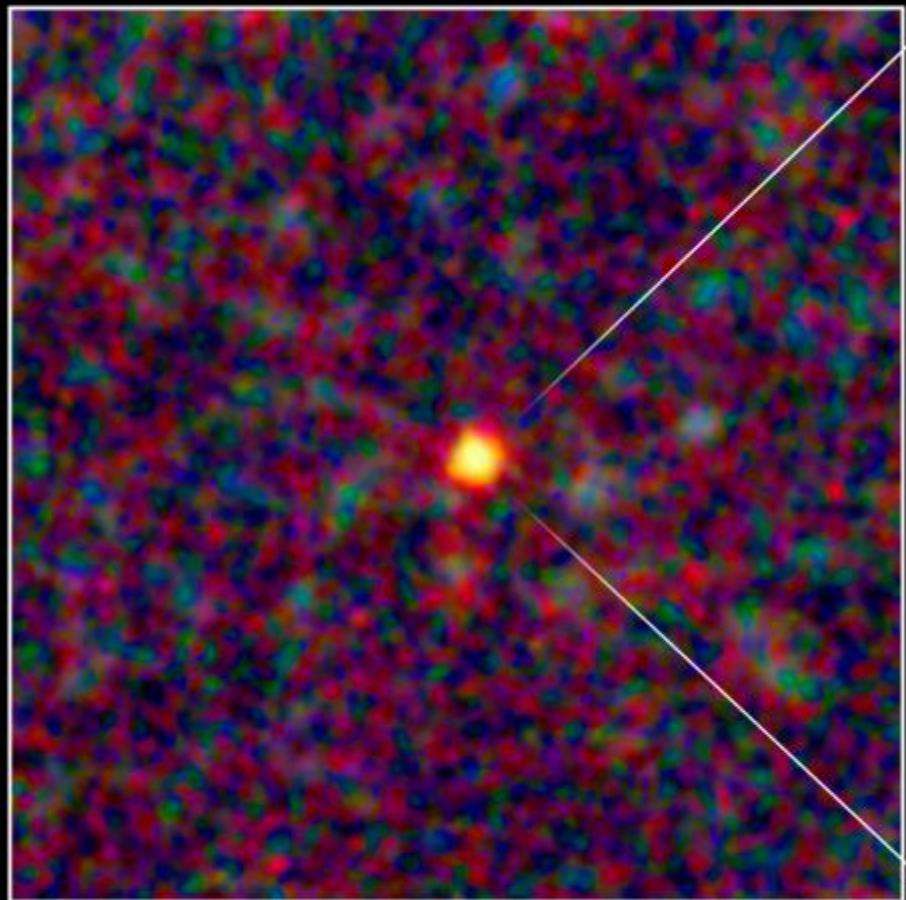


**To
scale**

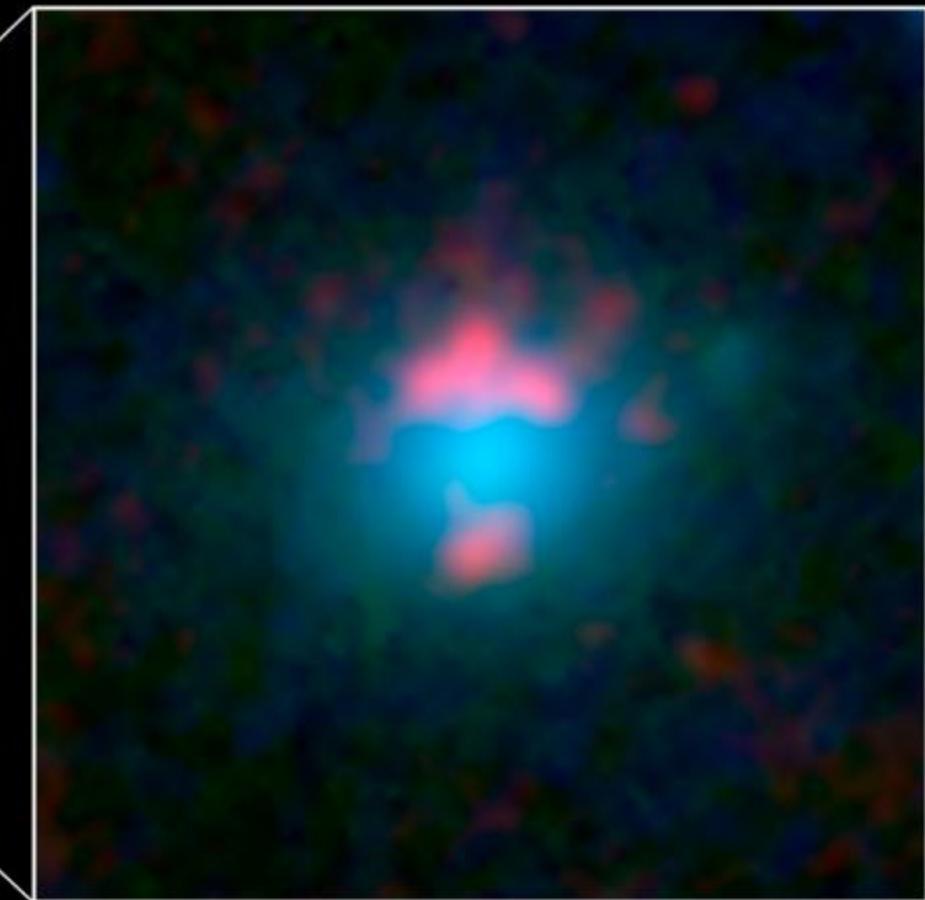


2009
Herschel
15,000 galaxies
in 16 hours

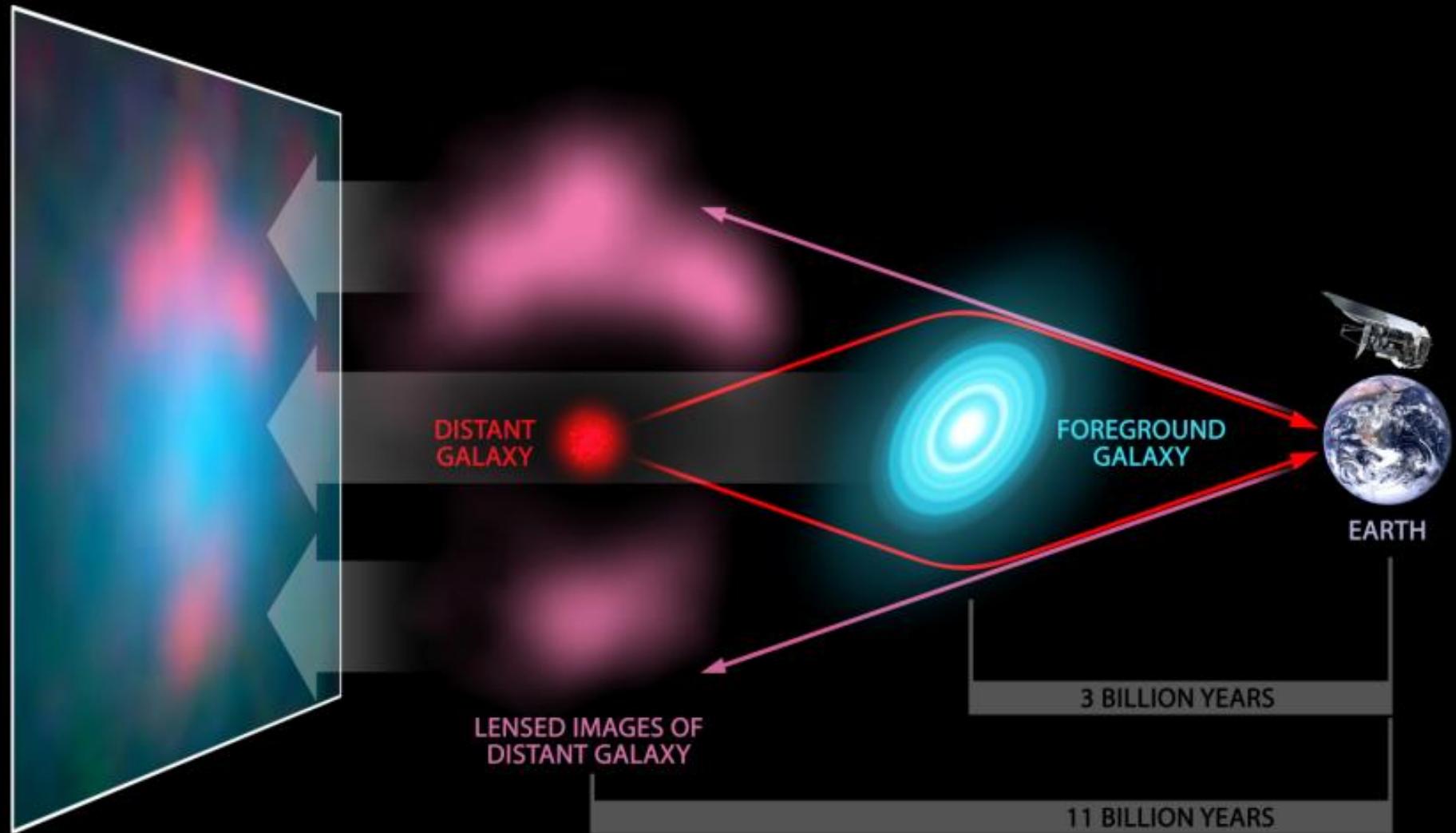




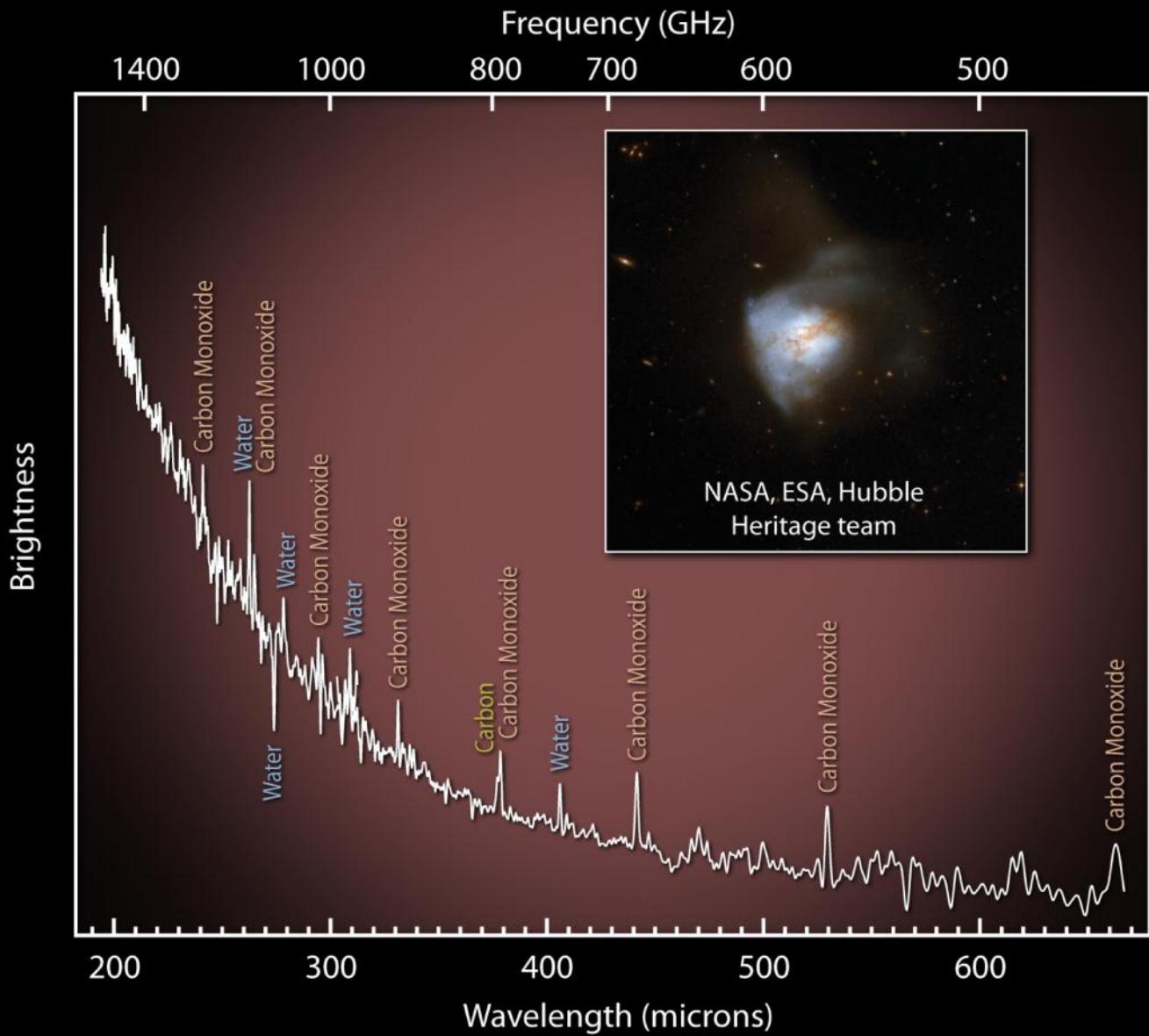
Herschel



Keck & SMA



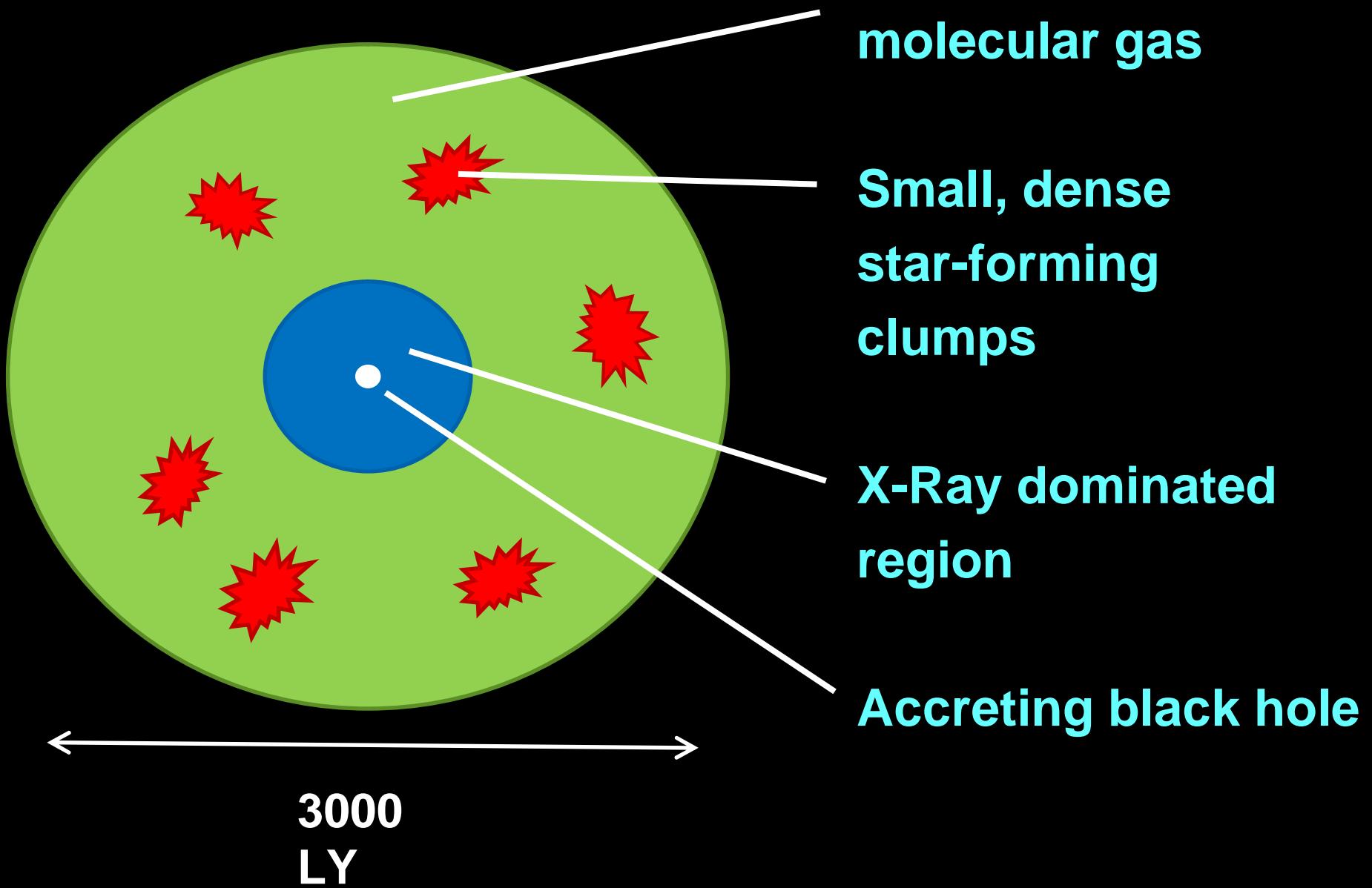
Dust and Gas in a Star-Forming Galaxy Merger



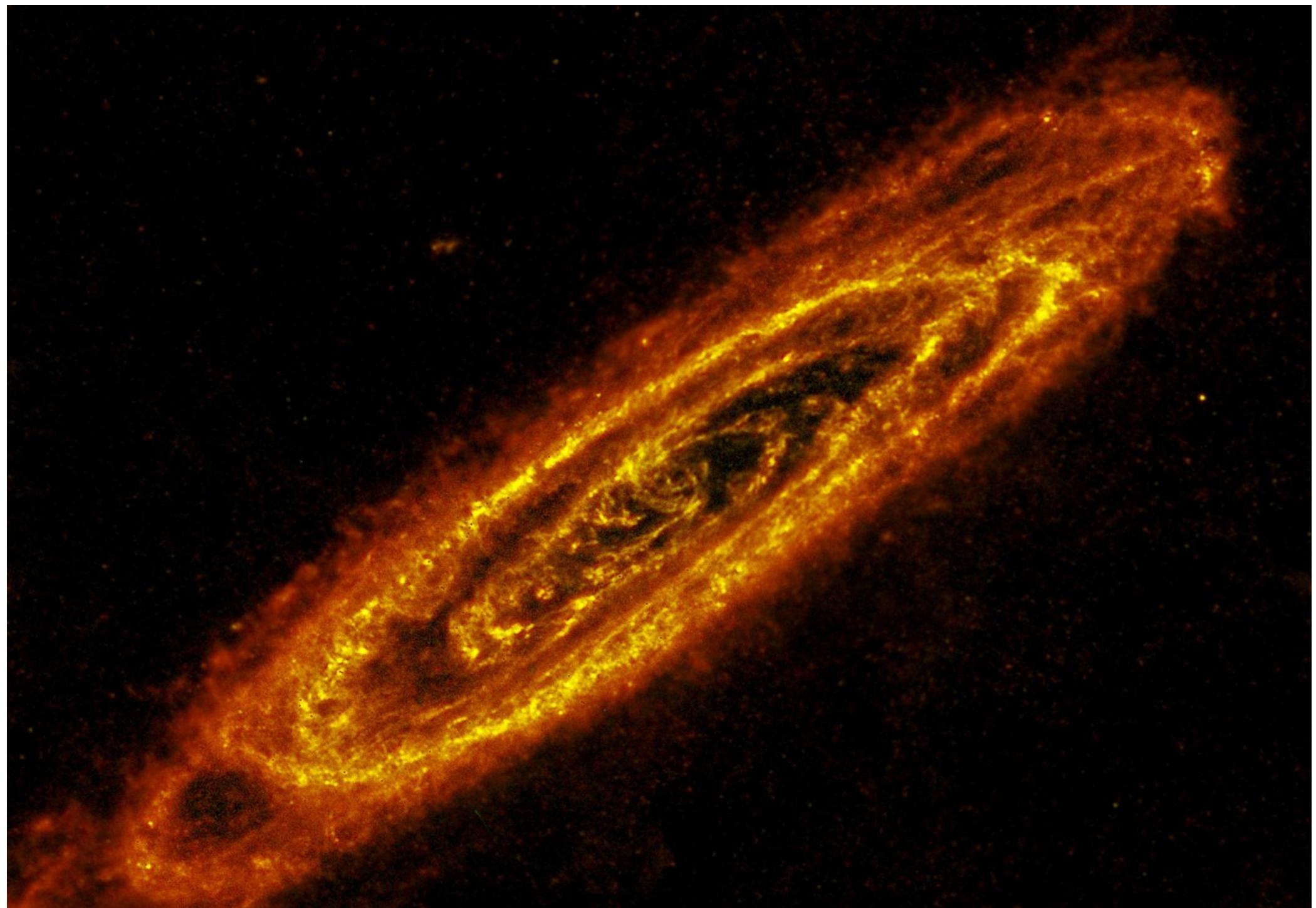
Arp 220

© ESA and the SPIRE consortium

Model of Mrk 231







Taurus Star-Forming Cloud

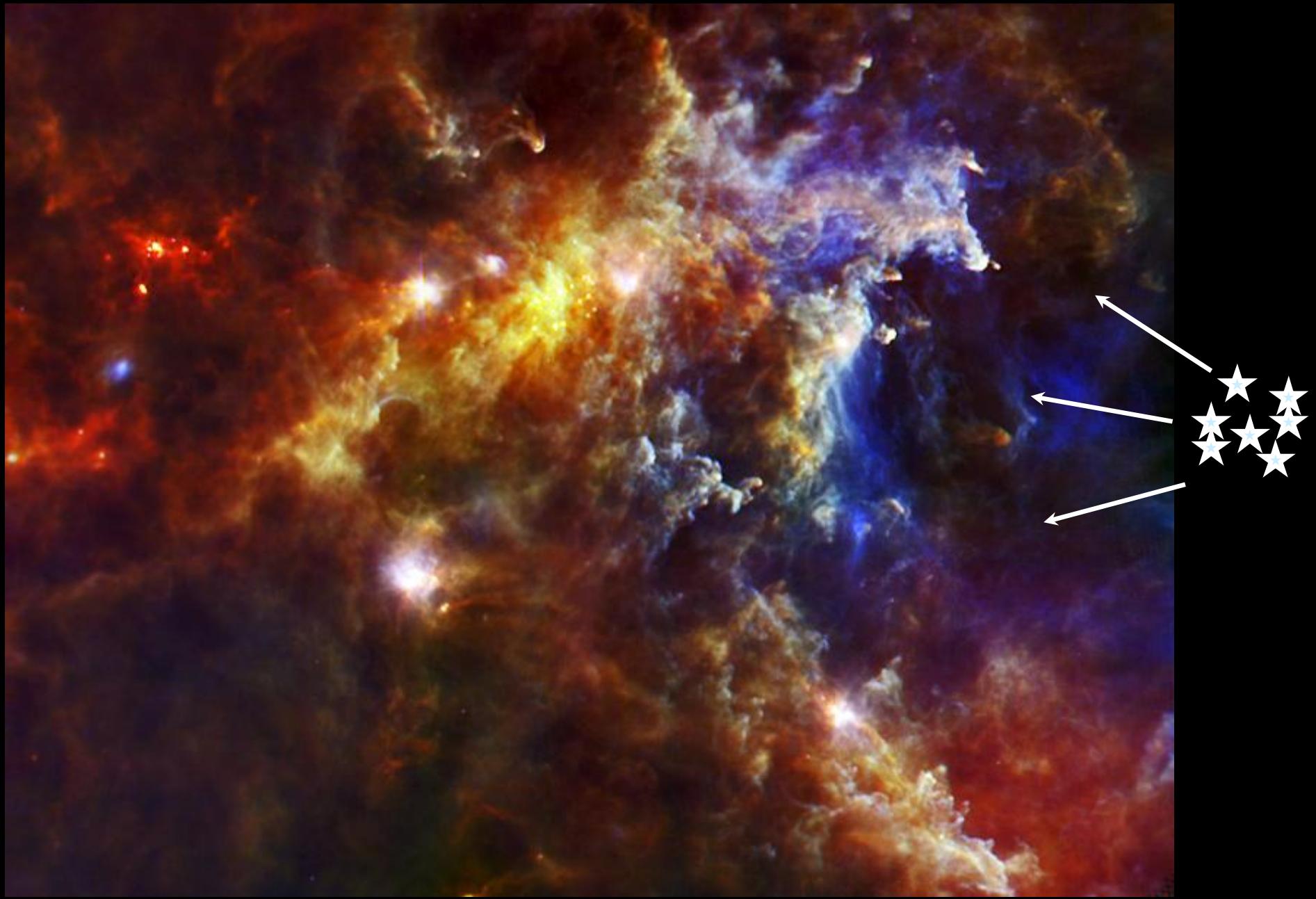


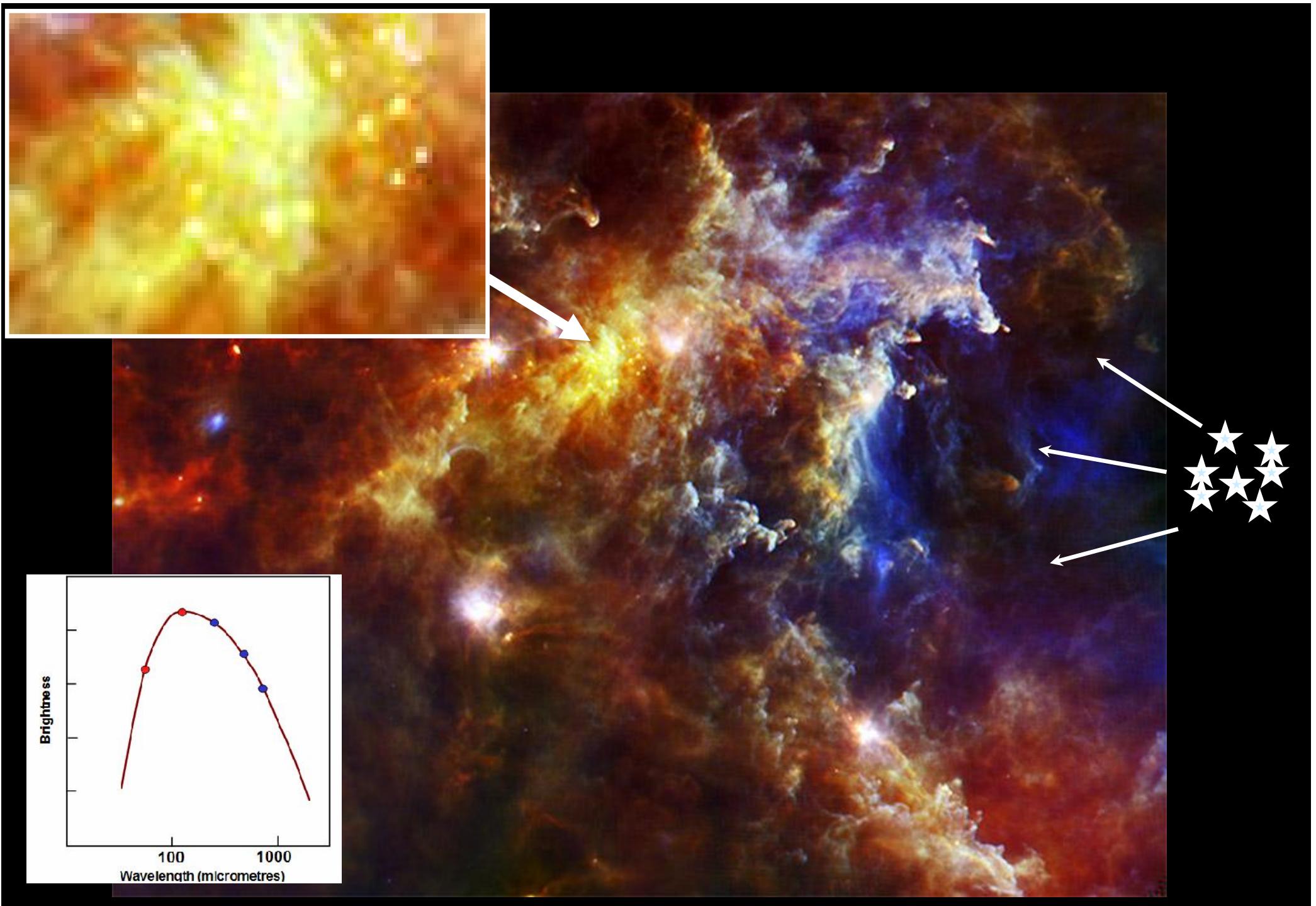
Taurus Star-Forming Cloud

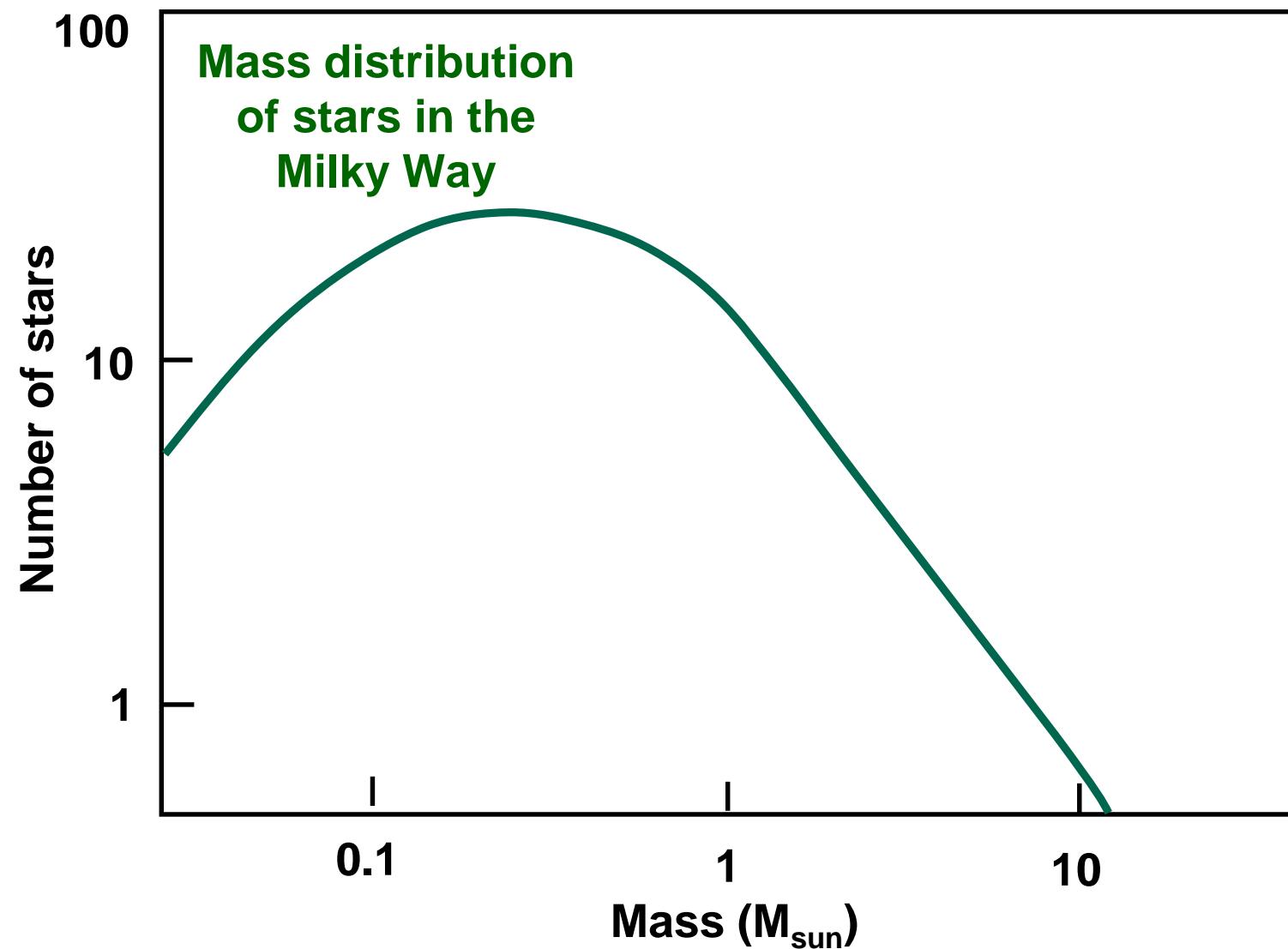
Herschel 250 ~m

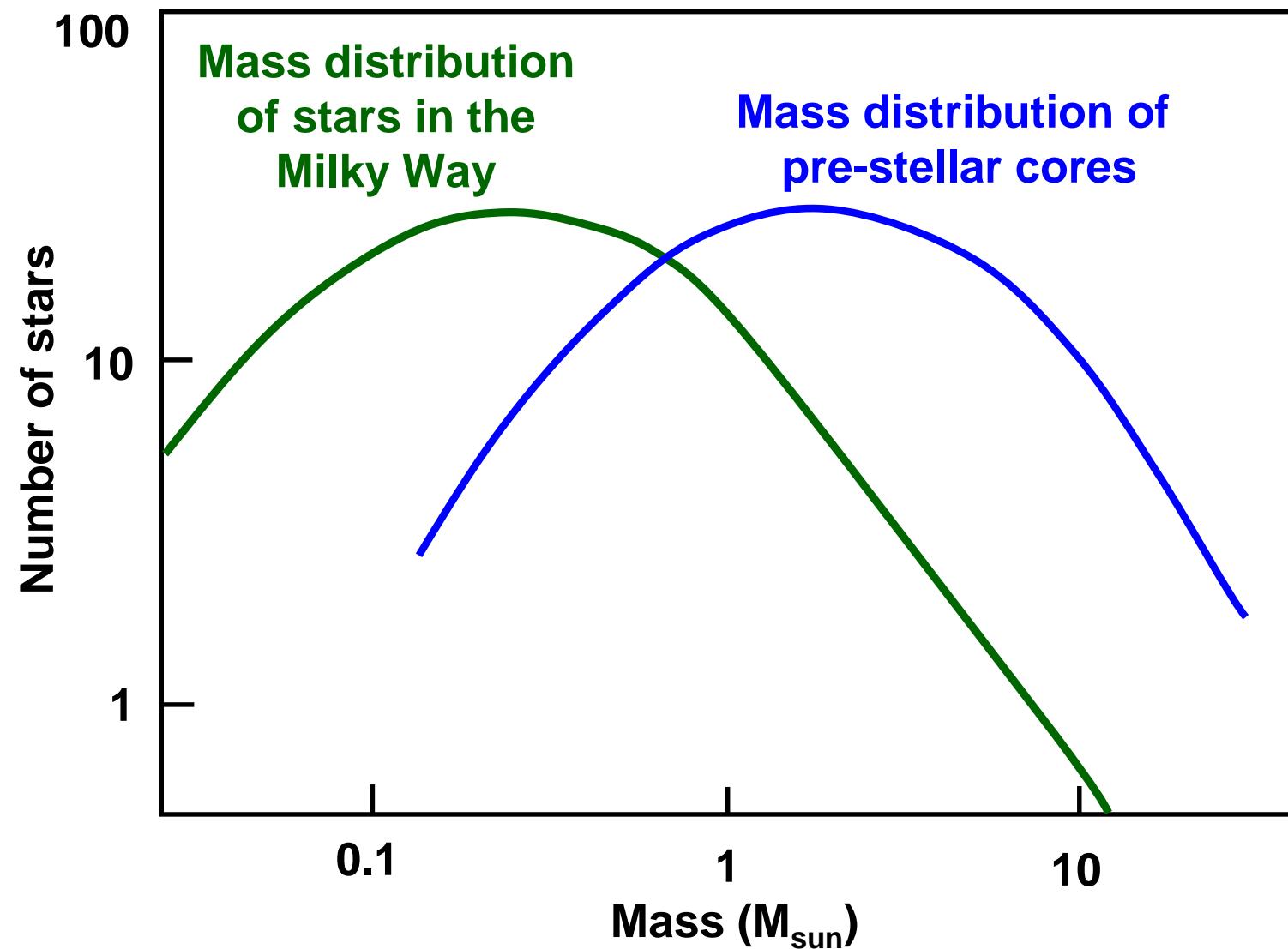


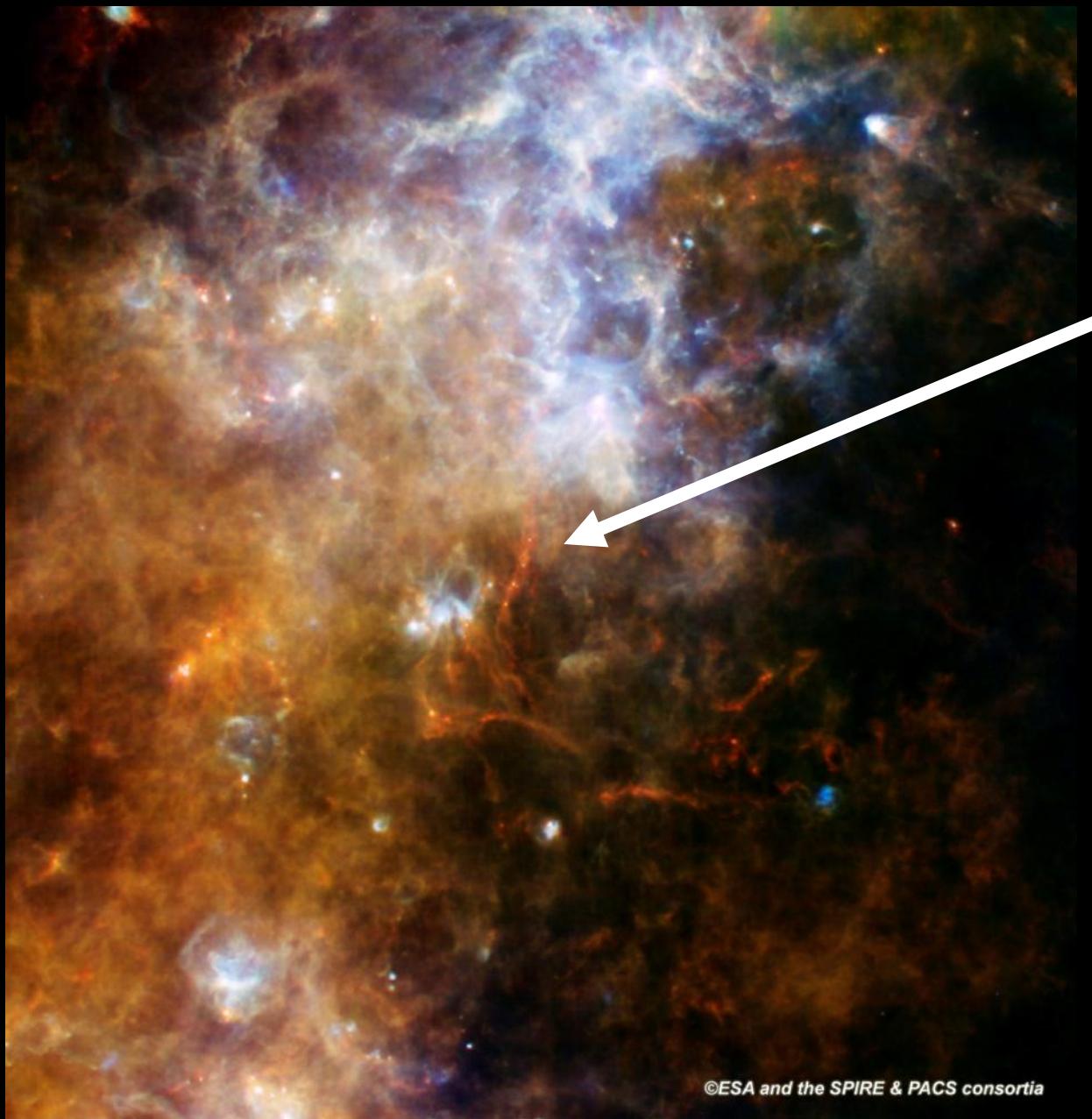
Rosette Nebula





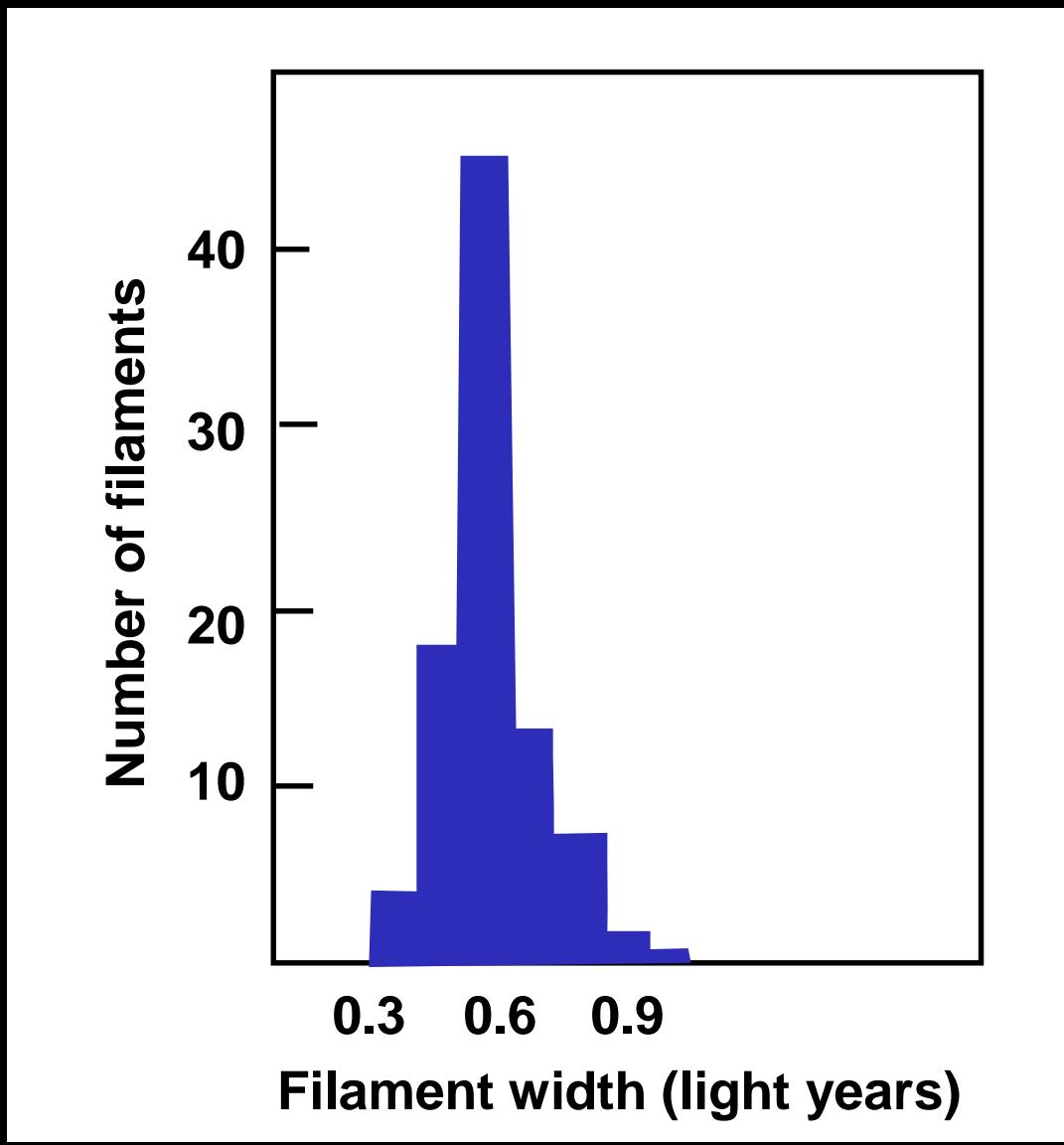




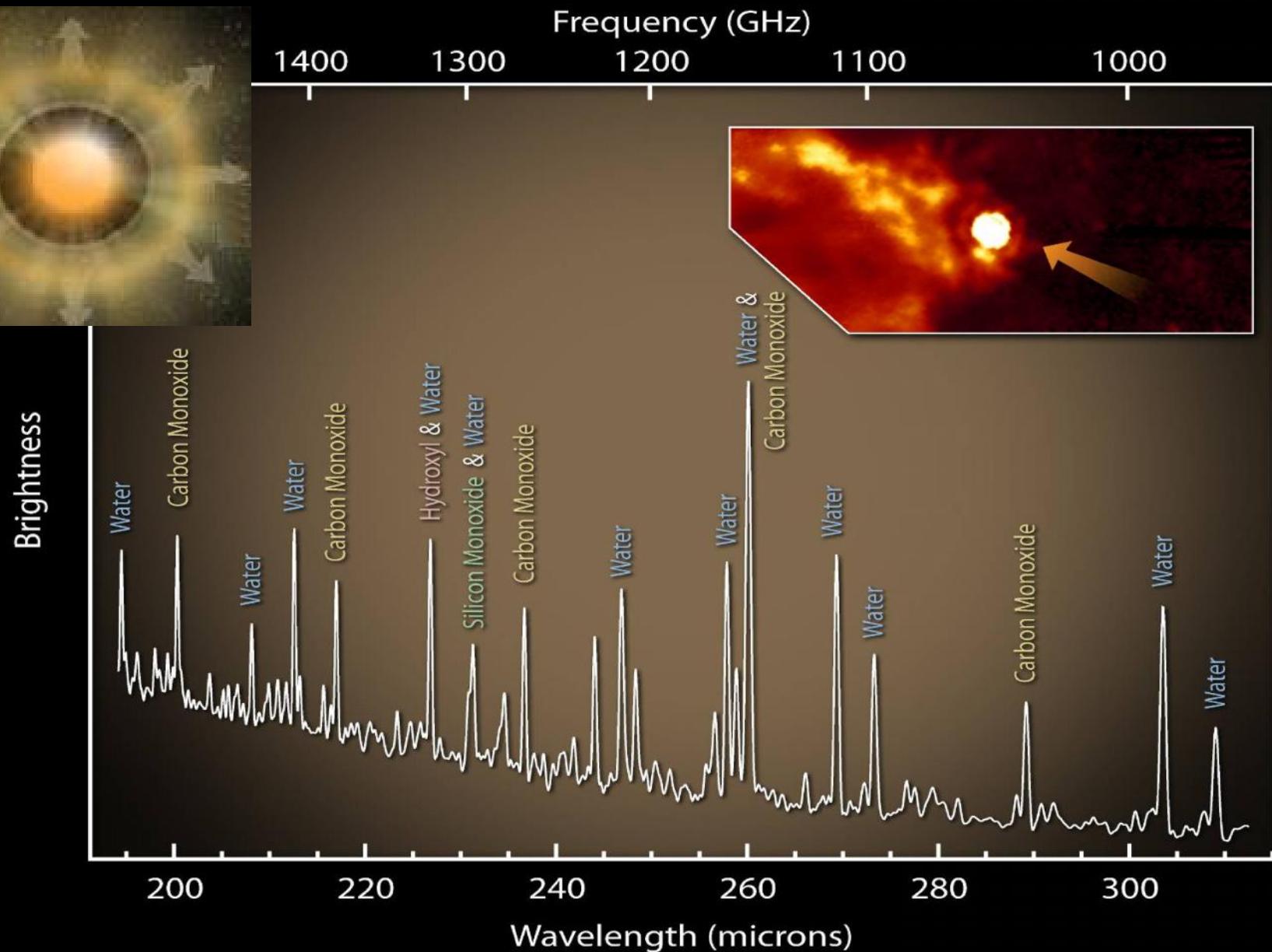


©ESA and the SPIRE & PACS consortia

A Universal Size Scale for Filaments?

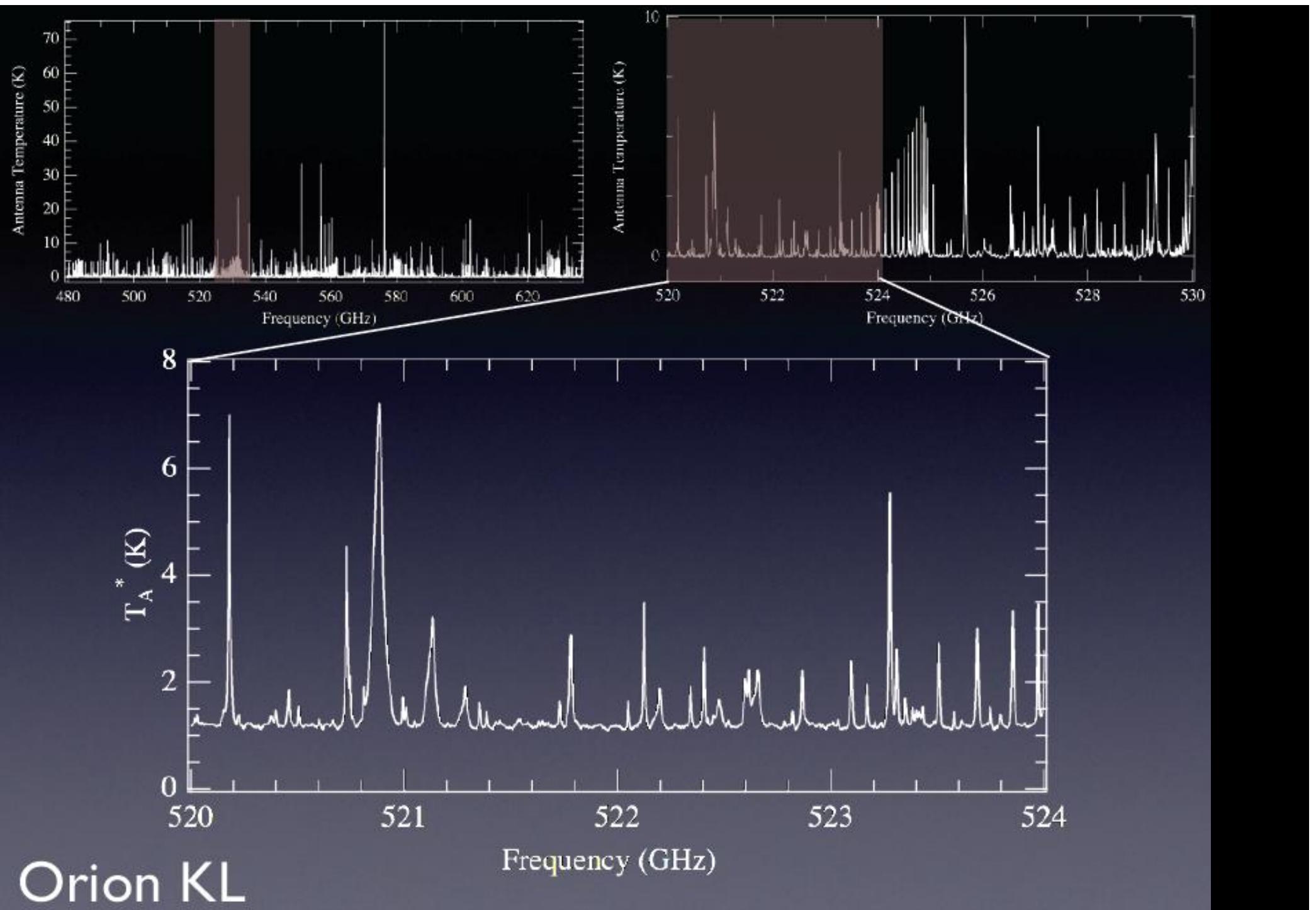


Chemical Output From a Dying Star



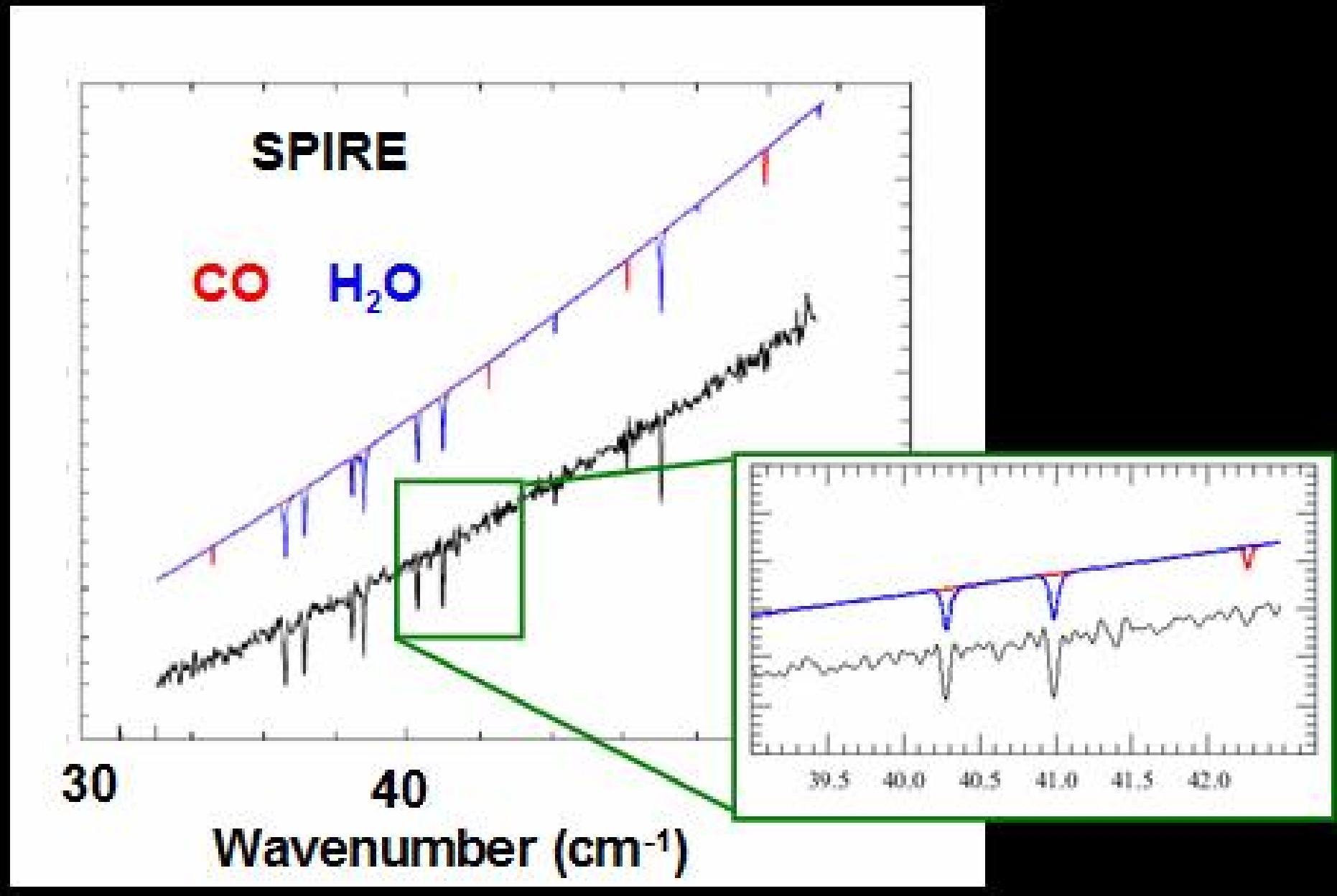
VY Canis Majoris

© ESA and the SPIRE consortium

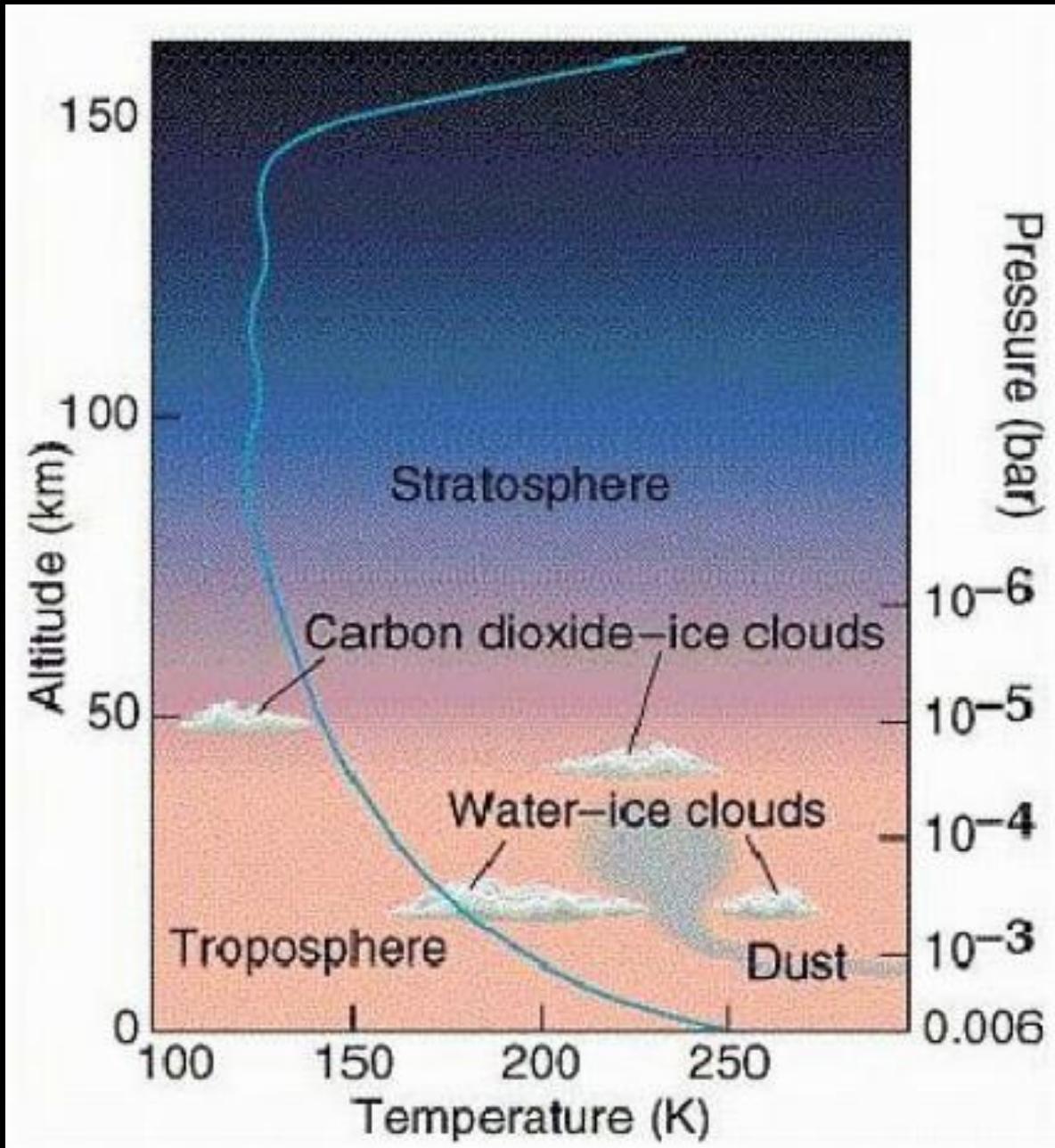


Water on Mars

The Atmosphere of Mars



Martian Atmosphere



Model Composition

CO_2	95.3%
N_2	2.7%
Ar	1.6%
O_2	0.13%
CO	0.07%
H_2O	0.03%
CH_4	10 ppb

What's Next?

SPICA

Launch ~ 2022



- 3.5-m telescope
cooled to 5 K

